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Study, 1983-1984

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16. ABSTRACT Lake Erie has been monitored annually since 1970 to determine lake eutrophication status and to discern trends. The key parameter of interest is the oxygen content during the late summer stratified period. Oxygen budgets have been calculated for both the central and eastern basins of Lake Erie since 1970 and this trend data has been summarized. In an effort to reduce costs and variability in results, a "homogeneous area" has been determined for both the central and eastern basin. The oxygen depletion trend data reported here has been calculated for the "homogeneous area" only.			
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Summary and Conclusions

General

This study was implemented in order to provide minimum information on the oxygen status in the open waters of Lake Erie. Two important concepts need to be recognized:

1. The yearly stratification cycle for the central and eastern basins are quite different from each other.
2. The annual variation between and within a stratified season can be substantial. This means oxygen concentrations, oxygen depletion rates, individual limnion thickness/temperature and nutrient related processes all can show considerable variation.

Thus, this study was very limited in scope. Only a one month segment was examined in 1983 and 1984 which provided a single oxygen depletion data point each year. Based upon this restraint it is not possible to make any detailed interpretation of the 1983 and 1984 stratified season.

Central Basin

The 1983 and 1984 July period were found to be representative of the year to year variation reported for the basin since the 1970 study (Burns 1976). The initial thickness, temperature and dissolved oxygen concentrations of the stratified layers are variables which can show considerable fluctuation annually and within the stratified season. These physical considerations together with the biological processes which are responsible for the production and/or consumption of oxygen in the three limnions all interact in determining the rate at which the hypolimnion waters are depleted of oxygen.

The July period was considered stable enough to provide information that could be used for long term trend analysis but it does have limited application. When the 1983 and 1984 rates were compared with rates calculated for an equivalent time frame (July) since 1970, it is evident that the rates recorded for the first half of 1980 have become somewhat more stable at a decreased level over ten years ago. It is expected that the depletion rates will further respond to the decrease in phosphorus loading and in-lake concentrations.

Eastern Basin

The eastern basin is somewhat more stable physically than the central basin. Due to the thicker and colder hypolimnion, oxygen concentrations are not as variable as those encountered in the central basin. Even though the basin is more stable, depletion rates do vary from year to year. The rate calculated for 1983 was less than the 1970 rate while the 1984 rate was considerably greater. The eastern basin data base is not nearly as complete as for the central basin thus a trend analysis is not possible at this time.

The 1983-1984 study provide information on the depletion rates for the eastern and central basins but were not temporally complete enough to provide detailed information on the status of these basins. Until the concentrations of major nutrients (ie. phosphorus) and chlorophyll have stabilized the programs designed to examine current basin conditions and establish long term trends need to be more inclusive.

INTRODUCTION

Prior to the early 1950's the increase in the eutrophication of Lake Erie was not well documented. Since the early 1930's (Wright 1955), the western basin had shown signs of increased enrichment primarily through periodic blue-green algae blooms. However, the first clear evidence that Lake Erie was being seriously impacted by eutrophication came in the mid 1950's. During the summer of 1954, a very warm and storm free period provided the necessary conditions for the western basin to thermally stratify and subsequently become oxygen depleted at the sediment water interface. Up until this time the concentration of the benthic mayfly larvae (*Hexagenia*) had been reported to be between 100 to 400 organisms per square meter throughout much of the basin. This anoxic period (July through August) killed nearly all the mayfly larva in the basin and by the 1960's no mayflies were evident in the open water regions of the basin.

By the 1960's it became clear that the detrimental effects of eutrophication had begun to seriously impact the central basin as well. The hypolimnion waters were found to be void of oxygen during the later portion of summer stratification (late August through mid September). Not only did the anoxic period eliminate the cooler water habitat for fish and benthic organisms but also resulted in the regeneration of soluble nutrients ie. phosphorus from the sediment bound interstitial water.

Lake Erie's central basin has been monitored annually since 1973 as required by the Water Quality Agreement between the United States and Canada. As a result of the reoccurring problems of oxygen depletion in the central basin associated with culturally accelerated eutrophication ie. phosphorus enrichment, the major concern and focus has been on the central basin hypolimnion. Since the early 1970's, remedial programs have been designed to decrease these reoccurring episodes of anoxia. Phosphorus reduction programs were implemented at all major (> 1 MGD) municipal sewage treatment facilities discharging into the drainage basin. These programs have resulted in nearly a 100% reduction in the phosphorus loadings to the lake since 1970. This loading decrease has also resulted in a decrease of open lake central basin phosphorus concentrations from 20 ug/l in 1970 to 10 ug/l in 1982 (Rosa 1985).

The Center for Lake Erie Area Research (CLEAR) under contract to USEPA Great Lakes Program Office, Region V - Chicago, examined the central and eastern basin hypolimnion oxygen concentrations during 1983 and 1984. The study format and calculation procedure utilized for this two year program were designed to be as compatible as possible with the programs employed in previous years.

METHODS

The 1983 - 1984 oxygen study examined hypolimnion temperature, thickness, and oxygen concentrations in the central and eastern basins of Lake Erie. In addition, central and eastern hypolimnion dissolved oxygen depletions rates were determined for the midsummer period (July) in 1983 and 1984.

SAMPLING SCHEDULE:

Central and eastern basin open waters were sampled during the same time span in 1983 and 1984. This design provided data for oxygen depletion rate calculations over a mid-summer period when conditions in the hypolimnion are most stable. Thus, this study design provided comparable data sets for the two year period.

	1983	1984

CRUISE 1	JUNE 25 - 29	JULY 2 - 3
CRUISE 2	AUGUST 4 - 7	AUGUST 7 - 9

SAMPLING LOCATIONS:

During the 1983 field season 14 stations were sampled in the central basin and 5 stations were sampled in the eastern basin. A somewhat different station pattern was used in the 1984 field season with 9 stations sampled in the central basin and 6 stations sampled in the eastern basin. Table 1 lists the station numbers and locations for both field seasons while Figures 1a and 1b present the relative station positions. The station pattern was modified to accommodate differences in ongoing tandem research programs during the two field seasons. Considering the similarity in the two sampling patterns ie. both patterns provided adequate coverage of the stratified region in both basins, no significant difference between the 1983 and 1984 results could be attributed to differences in the sampling patterns.

FIELD PROCEDURES:

Sample depths were determined from an Electronic Bathythermograph Trace (EBT) and water samples were obtained using Niskin bottles coupled with the EBT unit (Rosette Sampler). Water samples were taken in the following depth configuration:

1 Meter
Lower Epilimnion
Upper Hypolimnion
Bottom Minus 1 Meter

Dissolved oxygen concentrations were determined according to Standard Methods procedures (APHA 1981).

QUALITY ASSURANCE

The quality assurance program for this study was designed to provide information about the reliability of the data base collected during the study. Ten percent of the total samples were replicated to determine variability between samples. Standard deviations were estimated by summing the differences between duplicate samples, calculating a mean and dividing by 1.128 (as suggested by the IJC). Acceptable limits for the range of differences were determined by multiplying the mean difference by the predetermined factor of 3.27. The calculated control limits for dissolved oxygen titrations was ± 0.35 . None of the data collected exceeded the control limits.

DATA ANALYSIS

Data analysis procedures used to evaluate open lake data bases were similar to those used in past studies (Fay et al, 1983). These procedure followed a sequence of steps. First, data for each of the parameters was entered into a data base file and reviewed for possible errors. Biomedical Computer Programs (BMDP) statistical software programs were then used to calculate means, medians, standard errors, 25 and 75 percent quartiles and histograms of the data set. The resulting data was plotted following a modified notch block plot format (Reckhow 1980). In addition, all data were tabulated and are presented in Appendixes A (1983) and B (1984).

Volume weighted mean concentrations of dissolved oxygen were determined for each limnion (epilimnion and hypolimnion) using the Survey "8" volume weighting program (Hanson et al, 1978). Oxygen depletion rate calculations were made using the Mesolimnion Exchange Model (Burns 1976). This model has been used for rate calculations since 1970 and was applied to the data sets to produce comparable values.

The dissolved oxygen depletion rates reported in this report for 1983 and 1984 were calculated for the open lake representative areas (Figure 1) of the central and eastern basins as defined by Rosa and Burns (1985). Thus not all stations surveyed were included in the calculation procedure in order to make the rates comparable with previously reported data.

DATA INTERPRETATION

CENTRAL BASIN

Temperature Cycle:

Epilimnion and hypolimnion temperatures recorded during the July and August cruises in 1983 and 1984 were representative of the normal seasonal cycle. In addition, the differences between the two years were within the normal year to year variability characteristic of the central basin (Figure 2).

Surface temperatures recorded during late June/early July indicated that lake temperatures were still increasing. Solar energy continues to add heat to the water column until early August when the surface waters reach their maximum. Consequently, the surface temperatures recorded during the early August cruise (1983 and 1984) indicated that epilimnion temperatures were near the maximum seasonal values (1983 - 23.5°C and 1984 - 24.5°C) (Table 2).

The hypolimnion temperatures recorded during the first survey of both 1983 and 1984 were indicative of the early seasonal temperature cycle (Figure 2). By the first cruise (late June/early July), hypolimnion temperatures had already increased over the temperatures recorded during the initial stages of thermal stratification (late May/early June). The mean 1983 late June/early July hypolimnion temperature (9.5°C) was 1°C warmer than the 1984 early summer bottom temperature however, this difference is typical of the year to year variability. As with the epilimnion, bottom or hypolimnion temperatures also increase through the stratified period. Over the cruise interval, mean hypolimnion temperatures increased by 0.8°C in 1983 and 1.3°C in 1984. This means that by early August temperatures may have increased 2° to 3°C over initial hypolimnion temperatures measured during early June and will continue to increase until fall mixing occurs. Mean hypolimnion temperatures calculated for the early August cruises of 1983 and 1984 were within 0.5°C (Table 2).

Thermal Structure:

Thermal stratification in the central basin exists for approximately 110 days, generally extending from late May through mid September. Due to the configuration and shallowness of the basin, the hypolimnion is considerably thinner than normally encountered in the other Great Lakes or even the eastern basin of Lake Erie. The average hypolimnion is approximately 4 meters thick covering an area of over 10,000 km².

The hypolimnion thickness recorded for 1983 was typical for the central basin (Figure 3). Two interesting observations were evident from the 1983 EBT information. First, the hypolimnion thickness was found to range from 1.7 to 7.7 meters. The central basin hypolimnion is characterized by a semi-permanent tilt, resulting in a thicker hypolimnion along the northern half of the basin and a thinner hypolimnion along the southern portion. This tilt results from southwesterly prevailing winds creating a depression in the southwestern corner

of the basin and upwelling along the northern shore. Thus a range of 5 or more meters in hypolimnion thickness across the basin is not considered unusual.

Second, an increase in the mean hypolimnion thickness and volume were noted during the 1983 stratified season. Between the June and August cruises the hypolimnion thickened by 1.3 meters and the volume increased from 61.7 to 73.9 km³ (Table 3). The total area of the hypolimnion decreased due to the erosion of hypolimnion waters in the shallower (< 15 meters) shoreline regions. This most commonly occurs in the southwestern section of the basin known as the Sandusky Sub-basin which has a mean depth of 13 meters. Increasing hypolimnion volumes were first reported for the central basin by Burns and Ross (1972) and recently studied by Ivey and Boyce (1982). An increasing volume results from the incorporation of mesolimnion waters into the hypolimnion generally due to either internal waves or seiche activity. Accompanying this volume increase is an increase in the temperature and dissolved oxygen concentration. This is due to the higher oxygen concentrations and warmer water found in the incorporated mesolimnion waters. Thus, this volume increase represents an important physical process affecting the hypolimnion oxygen budget.

During 1984 a typical hypolimnion configuration was also apparent. The hypolimnion thickness again ranged from 6 to 9 meters in June and from 2 to 10 meters in August, indicative of the north-south tilt previously discussed. In contrast to the 1983 season, the hypolimnion indicated a steady thickness decrease over the period surveyed (Figure 3, Table 3).

Dissolved Oxygen:

Epilimnion dissolved oxygen concentrations are not an important consideration in Lake Erie since concentrations are not depleted to levels considered detrimental to oxygen dependent organisms. In fact, oxygen concentrations in the epilimnion are rarely found to be less than 85% of saturation and are frequently found to be in excess of 100% (Table 2). The oxygen rich conditions can be attributed to the free oxygen exchange between the surface waters and the atmosphere and to the photosynthetic production of oxygen by the phytoplankton community.

On the other hand, central basin hypolimnion dissolved oxygen annually decreases to levels below the minimum concentration necessary to sustain aerobic life. Since the hypolimnion can not freely exchange with the oxygen rich epilimnion and photosynthetic oxygen production is not sufficient to offset the demand for oxygen by heterotrophic organisms, a net depletion of oxygen is recorded for the basin. Since the hypolimnion can not replenish the oxygen as rapidly as it is consumed and it contains an insufficient oxygen reservoir, the central basin hypolimnion is generally depleted of all dissolved oxygen reserves by early September.

The initial hypolimnion oxygen concentration and quantity varies annually depending on the initial hypolimnion temperature. The early 1983 (cruise 2) hypolimnion oxygen concentrations were 2.5 mg/l lower than the concentrations recorded for the same period during 1984 (Figure 4). The percent saturation calculated for 1983 was also less than that calculated for 1984 (Figure 5). These differences in the initial dissolved oxygen picture can be attributed to

two factors. First, the 1984 hypolimnion temperature was nearly 1°C colder than in 1983, thus the 1984 initial oxygen content of the hypolimnion would have been slightly greater due to temperature dependent saturation. Second, the 1984 hypolimnion was found to be over 3 meters thicker than the 1983 hypolimnion, consequently the oxygen reservoir was 1.7 times greater in 1984 (Table 4). Since there was a greater quantity of oxygen available during 1984 the concentration would remain greater assuming equal depletion rates. As a result of these two factors the 1984 hypolimnion was found to have an initially (late June) higher oxygen concentration than was measured in 1983.

By the August cruise the mean 1984 central basin hypolimnion oxygen concentration was only 0.6 mg/l greater than the 1983 concentration (Figure 4) and the percent saturation was nearly the same (Figure 5). In addition, the mean hypolimnion temperature for 1983 and 1984 was now only 0.5 C different however the 1983 hypolimnion was thicker than the 1984 hypolimnion. Since the 1983 hypolimnion thickness increase was a result of an incorporation of mesolimnion water (richer in oxygen), the initially lower concentration and quantity of oxygen recorded during 1983 was offset resulting in similar oxygen conditions by early August. The entrainment process and subsequent reoxygenation have also been recorded during past central basin hypolimnion studies (Burns 1976).

OXYGEN DEPLETION RATES:

The calculation procedure used to determine the central basin hypolimnion oxygen rates for 1983 and 1984 followed a step-wise progression in order to insure the resulting rates would be comparable with the existing data base. First, the Survey "8" program was used to produce volume-weighted concentrations of dissolved oxygen, hypolimnion temperatures and limnion thicknesses for the complete central basin data set. This output was used to produce contour maps for the parameters discussed (Appendix C).

Second, the Survey "8" program was rerun restricting the area used for to the region identified to be representative of the open of the basin (Rosa and Burns 1985). This provided the necessary information ie. dissolved oxygen concentrations, hypolimnion thickness and temperatures for the defined region.

Lastly, the Mesolimnion Exchange Model (Burns 1976) was used to calculate the quantity of oxygen added to the hypolimnion by physical processes. With this information, depletion rates were then calculated for the central basin open lake region. The results were then compared with rates determined for previous years which also had been corrected for vertical mixing (Rosa and Burns 1985).

The depletion rates calculated for the mid-summer (July) of 1983 and 1984 were 2.92 and 3.16 mg/l/mo. respectively (Figure 6). The 1983 and 1984 rates were plotted with rates calculated for the representative area during the mid-summer (July) period from 1970 through 1982. The early 1980's depletion rates seem to represent a decrease compared to rates calculated for the early 1970's. If a downward trend in depletion rates is developing, the change can be considered to be a response to remedial action programs designed to reduce point source phosphorus loadings to the lake.

EASTERN BASIN

Temperature Cycle:

As was reported for the central basin, the eastern basin epilimnion and hypolimnion temperatures recorded during the 1983 and 1984 cruises were representative of the normal seasonal cycle. The year to year variation was also within the normal range of annual variability (Figure 7). The 1983 - 1984 early cruise epilimnion temperatures showed the greatest difference ($> 3^{\circ}\text{C}$) while the August cruises and the hypolimnion temperatures for the early and late summer cruises varied by less than 1°C (Table 5).

Surface temperatures measured in the eastern basin during late June of 1983 were cooler than those recorded for the same period in 1984 (2.6°C). This variation was due to cooler 1983 spring and early summer temperatures than recorded during 1984. In contrast, the 1983 - 1984 central basin epilimnion temperatures did not vary as greatly during the early summer. Due to the greater mean depth of the eastern basin compared to the central basin (27 vs 18 meters) early spring temperatures have a less pronounced effect on the heat budget during the early stratified period. Eastern basin surface temperatures reached near maximum levels by mid-August ($23^{\circ} - 24^{\circ}\text{C}$). Even though early summer surface temperatures were cooler in 1983, the mean August temperature was nearly 1°C warmer than the 1984 surface temperatures.

Stratification in the eastern basin initially begins to develop when water column (surface) temperatures begin to increase above $4^{\circ} - 5^{\circ}\text{C}$. Due to the thicker eastern basin hypolimnion, the bottom water temperatures do not significantly increase through the stratified period. By the August cruise in both 1983 and 1984 mean hypolimnion temperatures had not increased by more than 1°C reaching nearly 6°C , while central basin values had elevated to 10°C . This colder hypolimnion temperature permits the eastern basin to maintain higher oxygen concentrations due to the saturation effect and at the same time keeps the biological metabolic activity at a slower rate. Thus the year to year variability in eastern basin hypolimnion temperatures is less than that associated with the central basin and is more representative of the other Great Lakes.

Thermal Structure:

The stratified period in the eastern basin begins in early June and terminates by late October or early November. Thus, stratification persists for approximately 135 - 145 days or over a month longer than in the central basin. The deeper conical configuration of the eastern basin allows for the formation of a thermal structure similar to that encountered in the other Great Lakes. If the thermal structure of a central basin station which has a depth of 20 meters is compared with an eastern basin station having a depth of 60 meters, differences in the mid-summer vertical profile are apparent:

	CENTRAL BASIN		EASTERN BASIN	
	THICKNESS (M)	%	THICKNESS (M)	%
EPILIMNION	14	70	36	60
MESOLIMNION	2	10	9	15
HYPOLIMNION	4	20	25	25

The percent of water column distributed between the three limnions is similar for the two basins however the actual thickness of the individual limnions is significantly greater in the eastern basin. The substantially thicker eastern basin hypolimnion accounts for the temperature and to a lesser degree oxygen stability of this water mass.

The volume weighted limnion thickness results from Survey "8" (Table 6) indicate a somewhat different thermal structure for the 1983 and 1984 early summer sampling period. During the first cruise in 1984 a narrow mesolimnion was encountered (3.8 meters) compared with a 10.6 meter thick mesolimnion found in 1983. This resulted in a hypolimnion that was 3 meters thicker during the first cruise in 1984 (17.4 meters) than was encountered during the June cruise of 1983 (Figure 8). Generally, the sharpness of the thermal structure is dependant upon the mixing of the water column (wind and wave action), consequently the more intense the mixing action the sharper the demarcation between the limnions. Due to the intensity of the 1984 early summer winds, the demarcation between the limnions in 1984 was sharper than that observed during the first cruise of 1983.

The August thermal structure (1983 and 1984) was characterized by a nearly equal thickness of epilimnion, mesolimnion and hypolimnion. The 1983 thermal structure indicated a normal seasonal increase in epilimnion thickness and volume and a slight decrease of both the mesolimnion and hypolimnion (Table 6). In 1984 a significant change in the thermal profile occurred between cruises. A major portion of the hypolimnion water mass was incorporated into the mesolimnion resulting in an increase in the mesolimnion water mass. The mean 1984 mesolimnion volume (thickness) increased from 19.2 km³ (3.8 meters) in June to 60 km³ (13.4 meters) in August or nearly a four fold increase. While during the same interval the hypolimnion volume (thickness) decreased from 78.8 km³ (17.4 meters) to 32.6 km³ (11.9 meters). Over this period the mesolimnion temperature increased only 2.4°C while the epilimnion temperature increased by 4.6°C. This indicates that the major contribution of water to the mesolimnion originated from the colder hypolimnion layer.

The year to year variation in thermal structure described for the 1983 and 1984 field seasons is in the normal range of variability consistent with the variation in the annual meteorological cycle.

DISSOLVED OXYGEN:

Eastern basin epilimnetic dissolved oxygen values recorded during 1983 and 1984 were all greater than 80% saturated with numerous values recorded exceeding 100% saturation. As reported for the central basin, the epilimnion of the eastern basin also maintains dissolved oxygen concentrations in excess of 7 mg/l (Table 5).

Unlike the central basin, eastern basin hypolimnion dissolved oxygen concentrations do not reach critical levels during the stratified period. Similar concentrations were recorded for both years of the study. Initial mean hypolimnion oxygen concentrations measured for the early cruises in 1983 and 1984 were 10.4 and 10.8 mg/l respectively while the 1983 and 1984 August concentrations were 8.5 and 8.8 mg/l (Figure 9). Mean concentrations only decreased by 2 mg/l over the month of July during both years.

OXYGEN DEPLETION RATES:

Since the eastern basin has not presented an oxygen depletion problem, at least in the deeper regions (Figure 10), there has not been an intensive effort to monitor the oxygen regime in the basin equivalent to the past programs employed in the central basin. Consequently, a historical record of eastern basin oxygen depletion rates similar to that which is available for the central basin has not been developed.

Table 7 presents the volumetric and areal depletion rates for the 1983 and 1984 eastern basin hypolimnion. The volumetric rates calculated for midsummer (July) 1983 and 1984 were 1.40 and 1.86 mg/O /month respectively. The rate calculated for the eastern basin midsummer period (July) during the 1970 Lake Erie study (Burns 1976) was 1.47 mg/O /month. Based on the variation in the rates observed for the central basin over the period of record, it is not possible at this time to comment definitively on the eastern basin trend.

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TABLE 1

Geographic Coordinates of the 1983 - 1984
Lake Erie Oxygen Depletion Stations

Station	Basin	Latitude(N)	Longitude(W)	Water Depth (m)	Year
6	E	423754	792400	27.5	84
9	E	423218	793700	46.6	83-84
10	E	424048	794130	31.8	83-84
15	E	423100	795336	60.2	83-84
18	E	422518	800448	39.8	83-84
24	C	420554	802900	22.0	83
25	C	421454	803336	21.5	83
26	C	422400	803812	19.8	83
30	C	422548	801218	20.5	83
32	C	420454	810042	21.5	83
36	C	415606	812842	22.9	83-84
37	C	420636	813430	23.9	83-84
38	C	421654	814018	21.6	83-84
42	C	415754	820230	22.2	83-84
43	C	414718	815642	22.6	83-84
47	C	415018	821248	18.9	83
63	E	422500	794800	45.3	83-84
73	C	415840	814525	24.1	83-84
78	C	420700	811500	22.5	83-84
79	C	421500	804800	20.5	83-84

TABLE 2

CENTRAL BASIN WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

YEAR	DATE	LIMNION	STATISTICS	TEMP. (°C)	D.O. (MG/L)	D.O. SAT. (%)
1983	6/27	EPI	MEAN	19.0	8.2	86.3
			SE	0.7	0.1	0.3
			MEDIAN	18.5	8.3	86.1
			MAX	22.2	8.7	87.9
			MIN	16.5	7.6	84.2
			N	13	14	14
	6/27	HYPO	MEAN	9.5	6.7	58.5
			SE	0.3	0.2	2.3
			MEDIAN	9.5	6.8	58.5
			MAX	11.1	8.1	71.0
			MIN	8.0	4.7	40.7
			N	10	14	14
	8/5	EPI	MEAN	23.5	7.9	92.4
			SE	0.3	0.1	0.2
			MEDIAN	23.5	7.9	92.3
			MAX	25.0	8.2	93.4
			MIN	21.0	7.7	90.2
			N	13	13	13
	8/5	HYPO	MEAN	10.3	3.9	34.2
			SE	0.4	0.5	4.0
			MEDIAN	10.8	3.3	29.4
			MAX	13.0	8.0	69.0
			MIN	7.0	2.1	18.8
			N	13	13	13

TABLE 2 CONTINUED

CENTRAL BASIN WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

YEAR	DATE	LIMNION	STATISTICS	TEMP. (°C)	D.O. (MG/L)	D.O. SAT. (%)
1984	7/2	EPI	MEAN	19.7	8.9	94.5
			SE	0.3	0.1	1.5
			MEDIAN	19.7	8.9	96.1
			MAX	20.9	9.8	103.8
			MIN	18.4	7.9	82.5
			N	8	13	16
	7/2	HYPO	MEAN	8.6	8.2	70.5
			SE	0.1	0.2	1.6
			MEDIAN	8.7	8.0	68.3
			MAX	8.9	9.9	85.3
			MIN	8.1	7.4	63.5
			N	8	16	16
	8/8	EPI	MEAN	24.5	8.0	94.5
			SE	0.2	0.2	3.2
			MEDIAN	24.3	8.5	99.7
			MAX	25.5	8.7	107.7
			MIN	23.5	5.1	57.4
			N	9	17	18
	8/8	HYPO	MEAN	9.9	4.5	39.3
			SE	0.2	0.4	3.8
			MEDIAN	9.8	4.8	40.9
			MAX	10.6	7.2	63.4
			MIN	8.9	1.9	16.6
			N	9	16	16

TABLE 3

Lake Erie Central Basin Limnion, Oxygen and Temperature Data
From Survey 8 Volume Weighting Procedure

Date	Yr/Cruise	Limnion	Volume (km3)	Area (km2)	Thickness (m)	Oxygen (mg/l)	Temp (C)
6/25- 6/29	83/2	epi	182.9	13,413	11.2	8.2	19.2
		meso	72.4		4.9	7.4	14.8
		hypo	61.7		4.6	6.6	10.3
		total	317.0				
8/4- 8/7	83/6	epi	213.9	12,525	13.1	7.7	23.6
		meso	29.1		2.2	5.7	16.4
		hypo	73.9		5.9	4.0	10.4
		total	316.9				
7/2- 7/3	84/1	epi	206.5	13,322	12.6	8.9	19.4
		meso	27.8		1.9	8.5	13.4
		hypo	82.6		6.2	8.5	9.1
		total	316.9				
8/7- 8/9	84/2	epi	196.7	11,190	12.0	8.2	23.5
		meso	71.7		4.8	6.3	16.2
		hypo	47.0		4.2	4.9	9.9
		total	315.4				

TABLE 4

Summary of Central Basin Hypolimnetic Surveys

Yr/Date	Area (km ²)	Volume (km ³)	Thick- ness (m)	Heat Total kcal (*)	Heat Conc (C)	O ₂ Total kg O ₂ (**)	O ₂ Conc mg/l	AVG T Grad C/m	AVG O ₂ Grad g O ₂ /m
1983									
6/25 6/29	13,413	61.7	4.6	635.5	10.3	407.2	6.6	1.82	0.32
8/4- 8/7	12,525	73.9	5.9	768.6	10.4	295.6	4.0	6.0	1.68
1984									
7/2- 7/4	13,322	82.6	6.2	751.7	9.1	702.1	8.5	5.42	0.21
8/7- 8/9	11,190	47.0	4.2	465.3	9.9	230.3	4.9	2.83	0.69

*=kcal x 10¹²
**=kg O₂ x 10⁶

TABLE 5

EASTERN BASIN WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

YEAR	DATE	LIMNION	STATISTICS	TEMP. (°C)	D.O. (MG/L)	D.O. SAT. (%)
1983	6/27	EPI	MEAN	16.4	8.6	85.5
			SE	0.2	0.1	0.2
			MEDIAN	16.3	8.6	85.3
			MAX	17.3	8.7	86.2
			MIN	16.0	8.5	84.8
			N	5	5	5
	6/27	HYPO	MEAN	5.5	10.4	84.5
			SE	0.3	0.3	2.6
			MEDIAN	5.5	10.8	87.5
			MAX	6.3	11.0	88.2
			MIN	4.7	9.1	74.7
			N	5	5	5
	8/5	EPI	MEAN	24.2	7.9	93.5
			SE	0.1	0.1	0.4
			MEDIAN	24.1	7.9	93.4
			MAX	24.6	8.0	94.8
			MIN	23.8	7.8	92.4
			N	5	5	5
	8/5	HYPO	MEAN	5.8	8.5	69.4
			SE	0.3	0.2	1.8
			MEDIAN	5.6	8.6	69.8
			MAX	6.8	9.3	75.4
			MIN	5.1	7.9	65.4
			N	5	5	5

TABLE 5 CONTINUED

EASTERN BASIN WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

YEAR	DATE	LIMNION	STATISTICS	TEMP. (°C)	D.O. (MG/L)	D.O. SAT. (%)
1984	7/2	EPI	MEAN	19.0	9.8	101.3
			SE	0.2	0.2	1.8
			MEDIAN	19.0	9.6	98.4
			MAX	19.7	11.1	114.4
			MIN	18.6	8.9	95.1
			N	6	12	12
	7/2	HYPO	MEAN	5.0	10.8	88.3
			SE	0.1	0.2	1.5
			MEDIAN	5.5	10.9	88.2
			MAX	5.3	11.6	96.8
			MIN	4.6	9.4	79.9
			N	6	12	12
	8/8	EPI	MEAN	23.4	8.6	99.7
			SE	0.1	0.1	1.7
			MEDIAN	23.5	8.5	100.3
			MAX	23.8	9.1	105.5
			MIN	22.8	7.5	82.1
			N	6	11	12
	8/8	HYPO	MEAN	5.9	8.8	71.5
			SE	0.5	0.4	3.0
			MEDIAN	5.4	9.2	73.3
			MAX	8.3	10.0	81.0
			MIN	4.8	5.6	47.5
			N	6	10	11

TABLE 6

Lake Erie Eastern Basin Limnion, Oxygen and Temperature Data
From Survey 8 Volume Weighting Procedure

Date	Yr/Cruise	Limnion	Volume (km3)	Area (km2)	Thickness (m)	Oxygen (mg/l)	Temp (C)
6/25- 6/27	83/2	epi	66.0	2,938	11.2	8.6	16.5
		meso	52.4		10.6	10.2	8.7
		hypo	42.6		14.5	10.4	5.8
		total	161.0				
8/4- 8/7	83/6	epi	80.3	2,972	13.6	7.9	24.1
		meso	49.2		10.6	9.2	13.0
		hypo	31.5		10.6	8.5	5.9
		total	161.0				
7/2- 7/3	84/1	epi	63.0	4,529	10.7	9.8	18.3
		meso	19.2		3.8	10.5	12.5
		hypo	78.8		17.4	10.7	6.2
		total	161.0				
8/7- 8/9	84/2	epi	65.4	2,739	11.4	8.6	22.9
		meso	60.0		13.4	8.3	14.9
		hypo	32.6		11.9	8.8	5.9
		total	158.0				

TABLE 7

Summary of Eastern Basin Hypolimnetic Surveys

Yr/Date	Area (km ²)	Volume (km ³)	Thick- ness (m)	Heat Total kcal (*)	Heat Conc (C)	O ₂ Total kg O ₂ (**)	O ₂ Conc mg/l	AVG T Grad C/m	AVG O ₂ Grad g O ₂ /m
1983									
6/25- 6/29	2,938	42.6	14.5	247.1	5.8	443.0	10.4	1.01	-.17
8/4- 8/7	2,972	31.5	10.6	185.9	5.9	267.8	8.5	1.72	-.06
1984									
7/2- 7/3	4,529	78.8	17.4	488.6	6.2	843.2	10.7	3.18	-.24
8/7- 8/9	2,739	32.6	11.9	192.3	5.9	286.9	8.8	1.27	-.02

*=kcal x 10¹²
**=kg O₂ x 10⁶

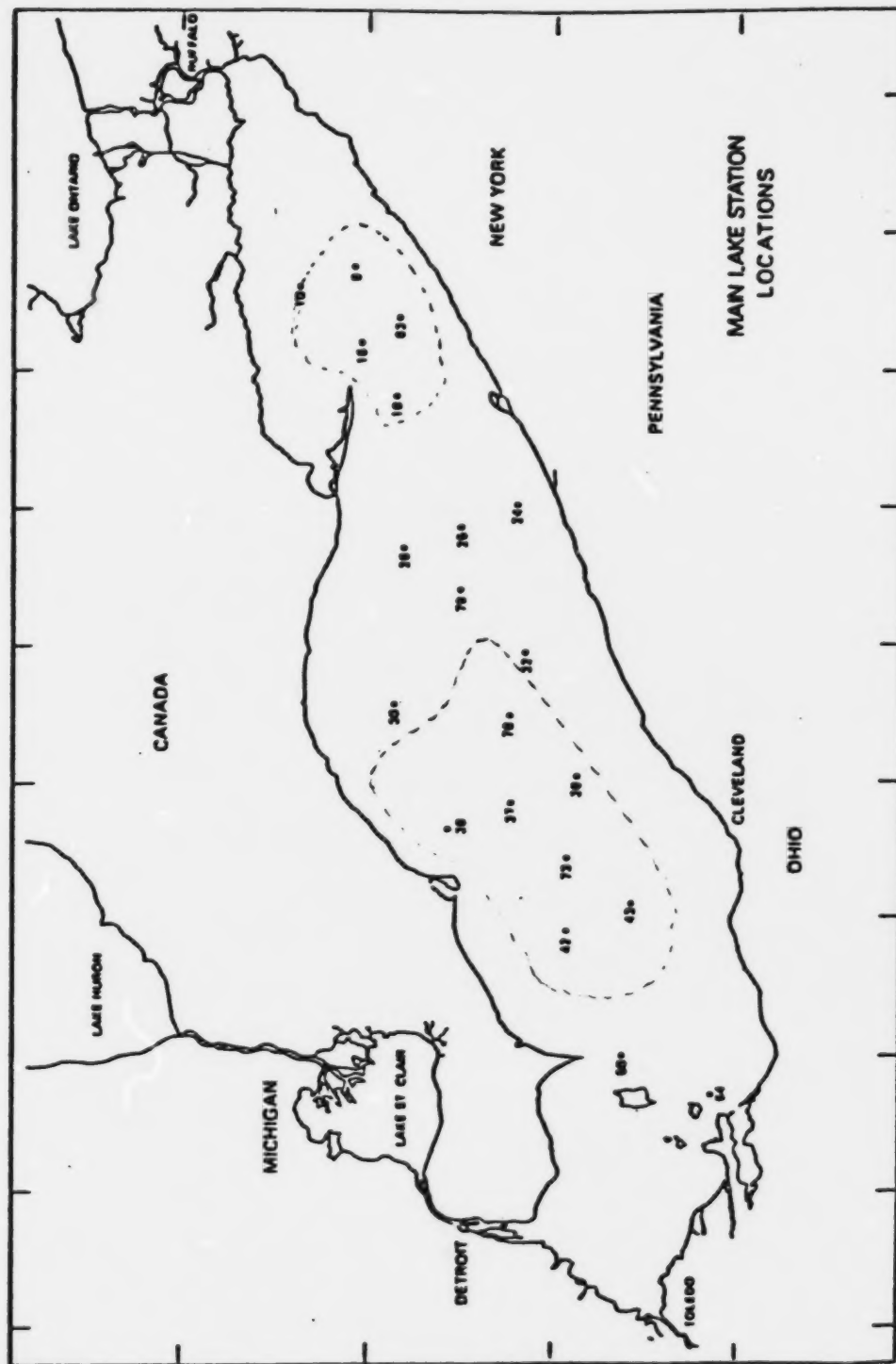


Figure 1a. 1983 Sampling Stations

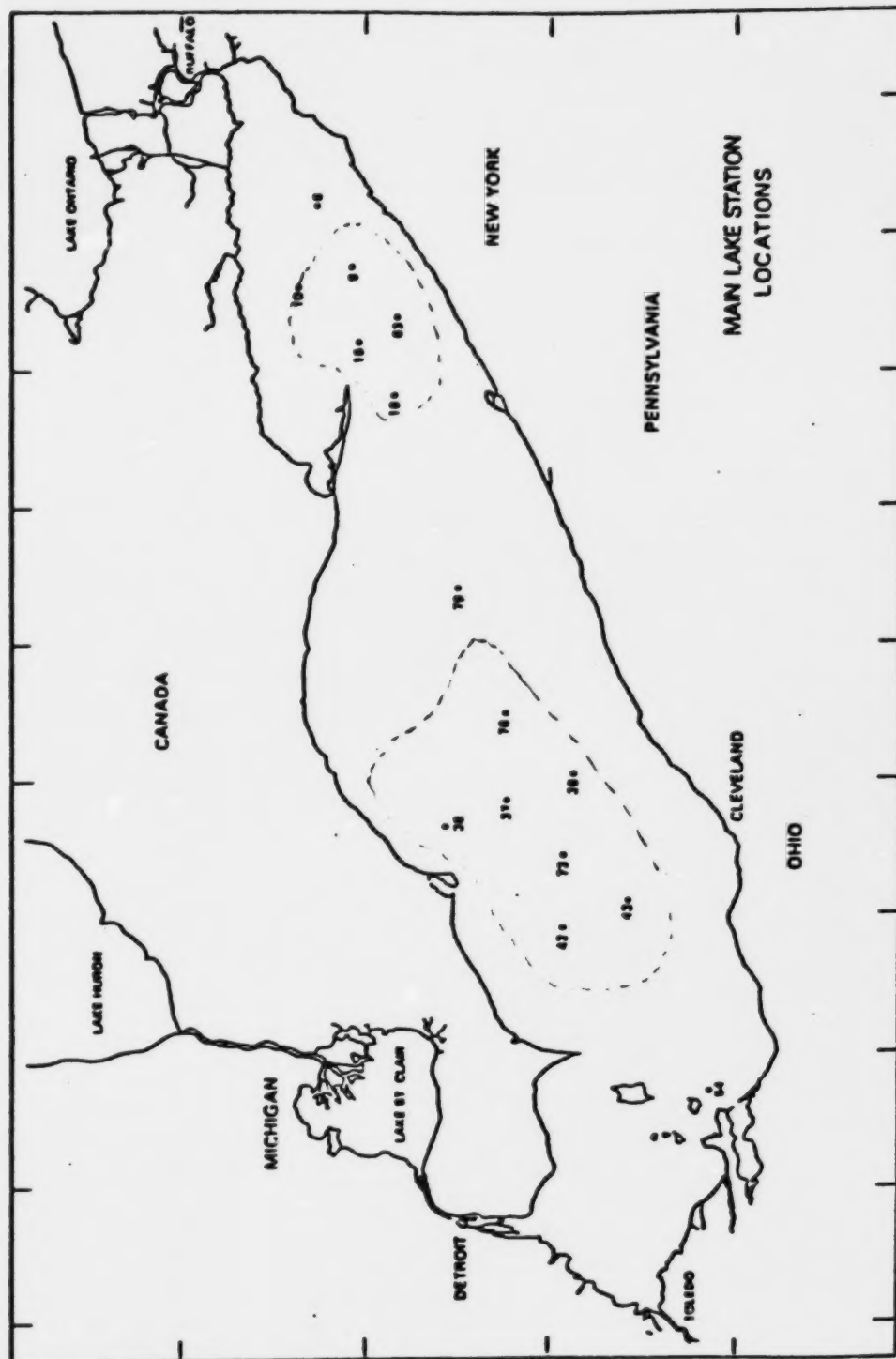


Figure 1b. 1984 Sampling Stations

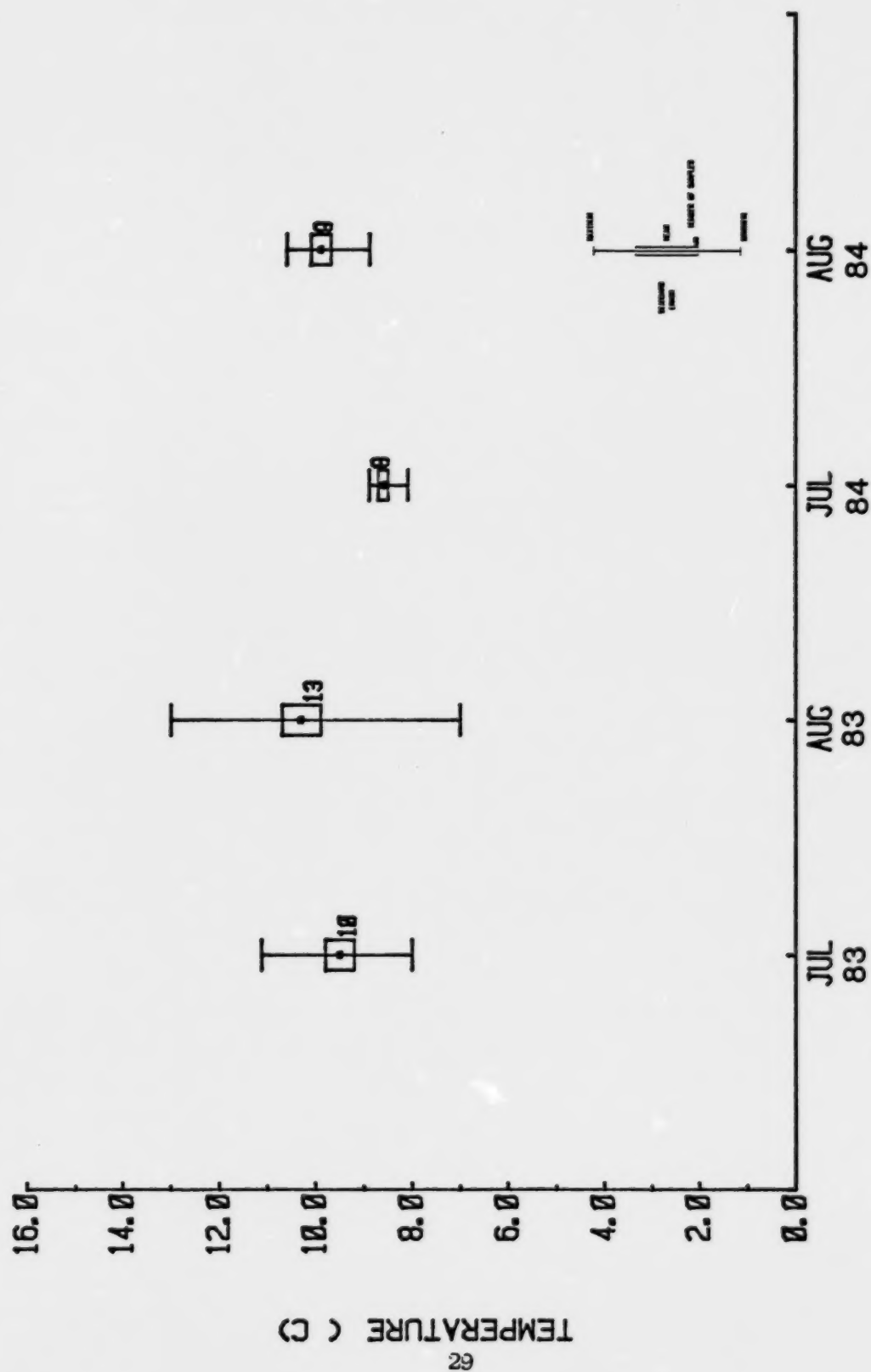


FIGURE 2. MEAN CENTRAL BASIN HYPOLIMNION TEMPERATURE FOR 1983 AND 1984.



FIGURE 3. MEAN CENTRAL BASIN HYPOLIMNION THICKNESS FOR 1983 AND 1984.

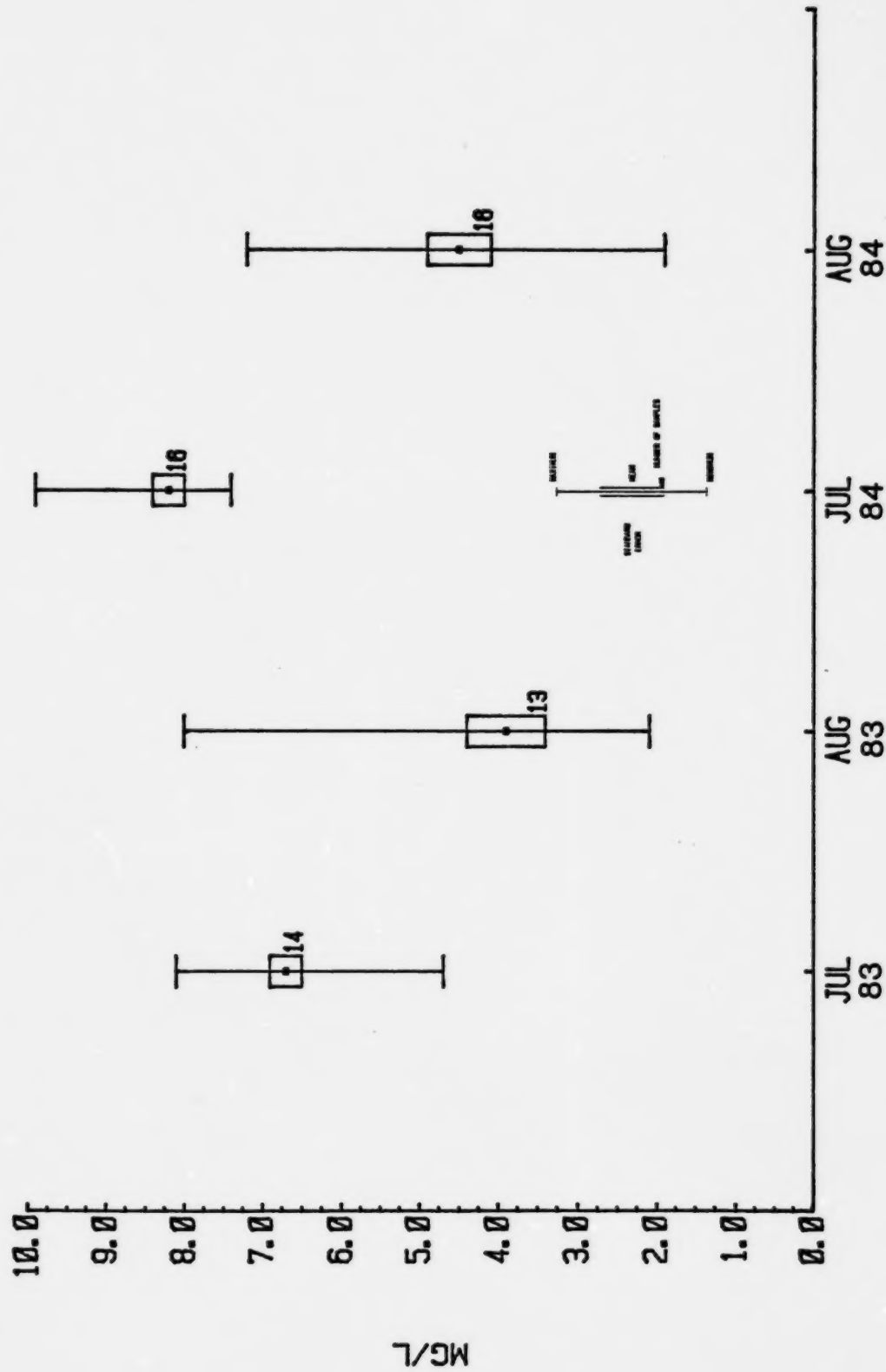


FIGURE 4. MEAN CENTRAL BASIN HYPOLIMNION DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATIONS FOR 1983 AND 1984.

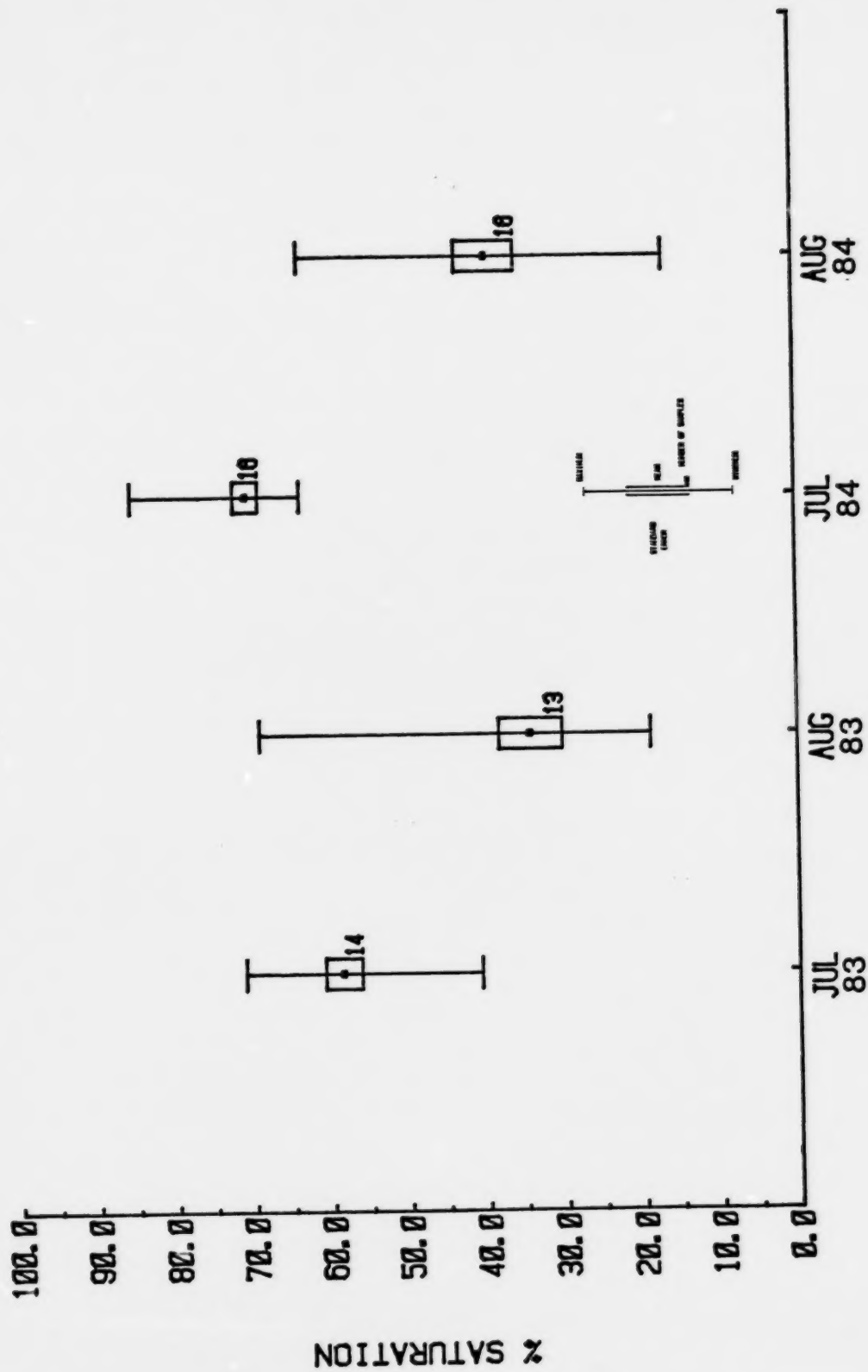


FIGURE 5. MEAN CENTRAL BASIN HYPOLIMNION DISSOLVED OXYGEN PERCENT SATURATION FOR 1983 AND 1984.

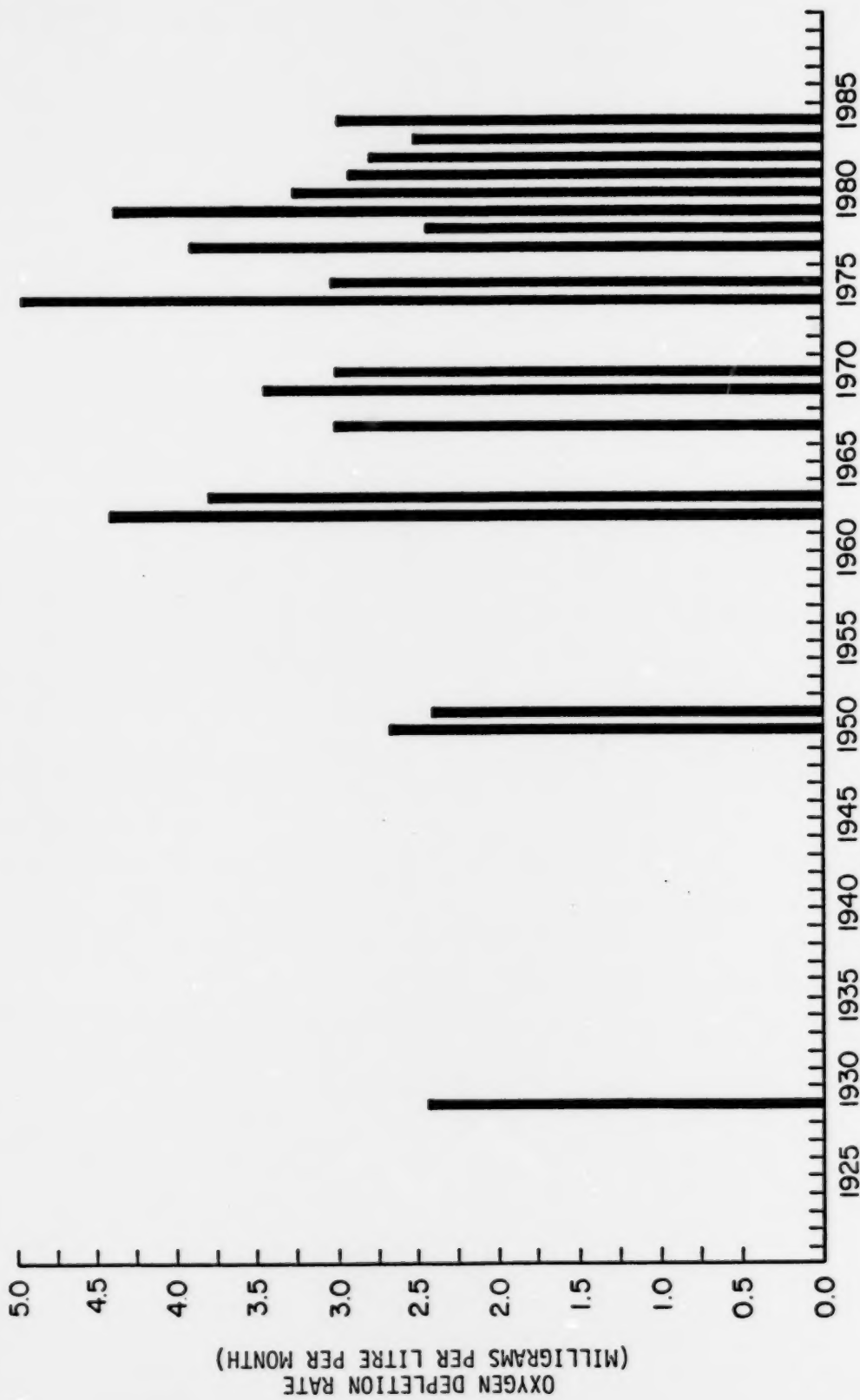


Figure 6. Central Basin Hypolimnion Oxygen Depletion Rates for July
From 1929 to 1984. (Data for 1929 to 1980 from Rosa and Burns, 1985).

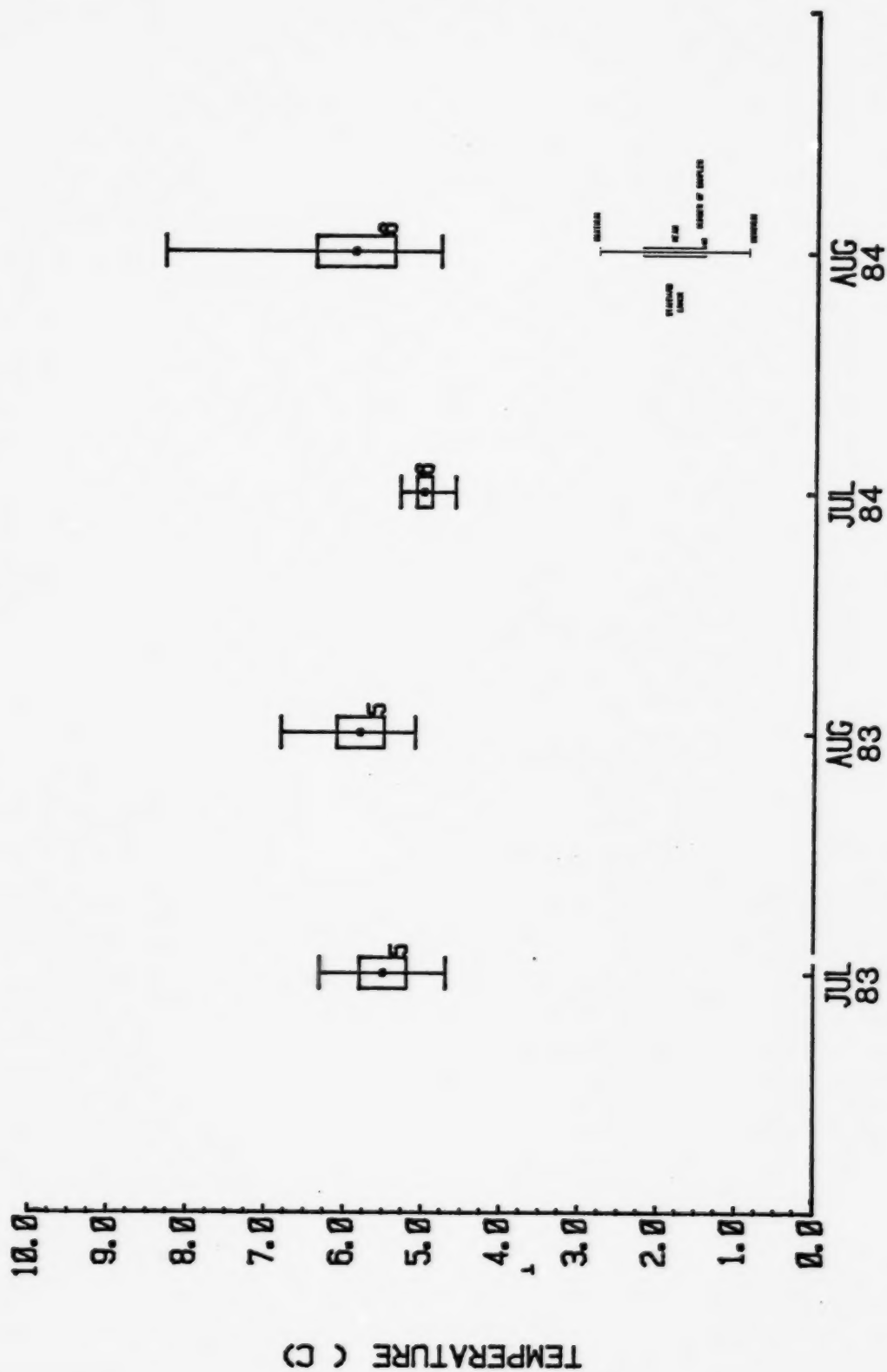


FIGURE 7. MEAN EASTERN BASIN HYPOLIMNION TEMPERATURE FOR 1983 AND 1984.

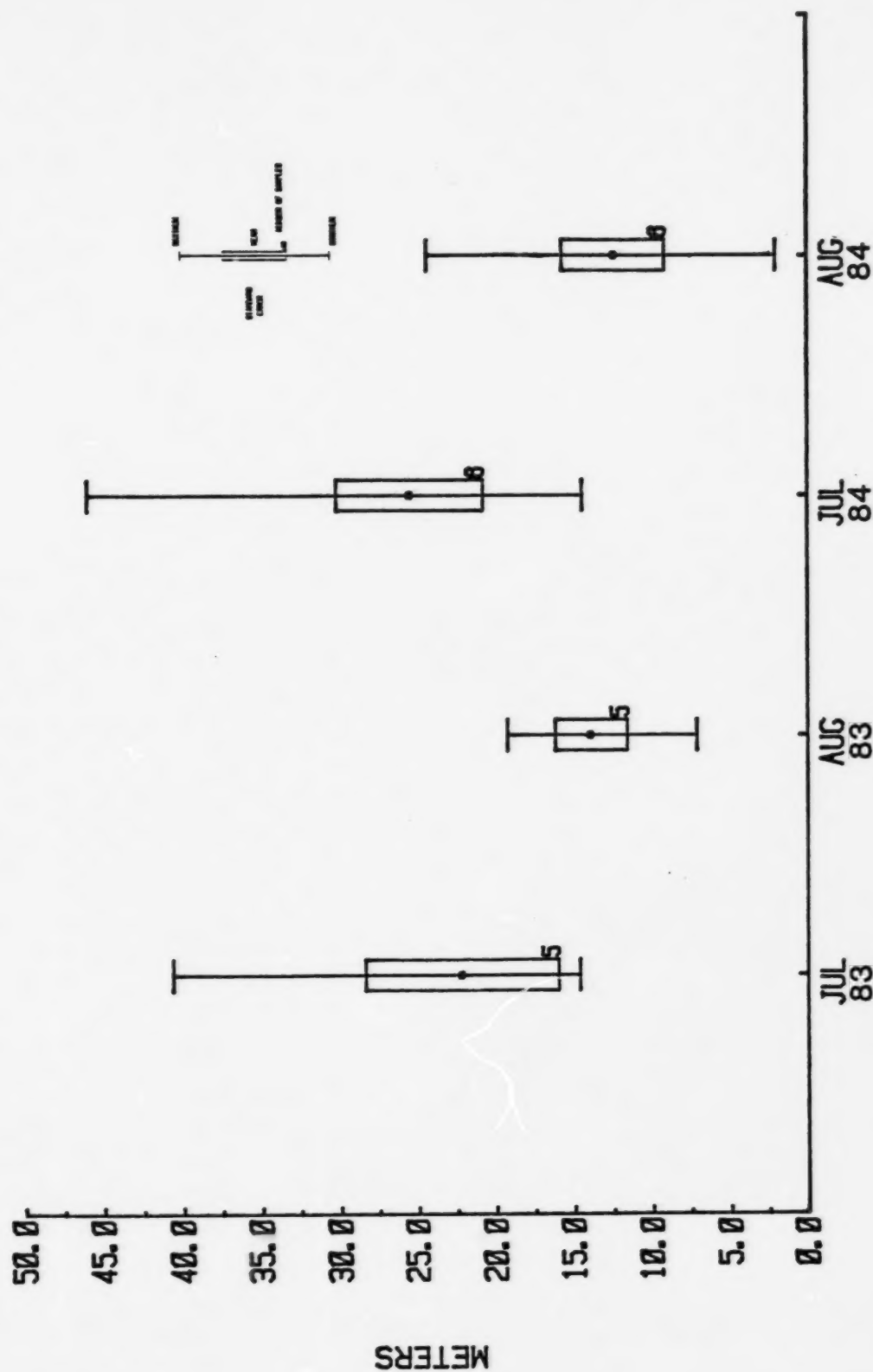


FIGURE 8. MEAN EASTERN BASIN HYPOLIMNION THICKNESS FOR 1983 AND 1984.

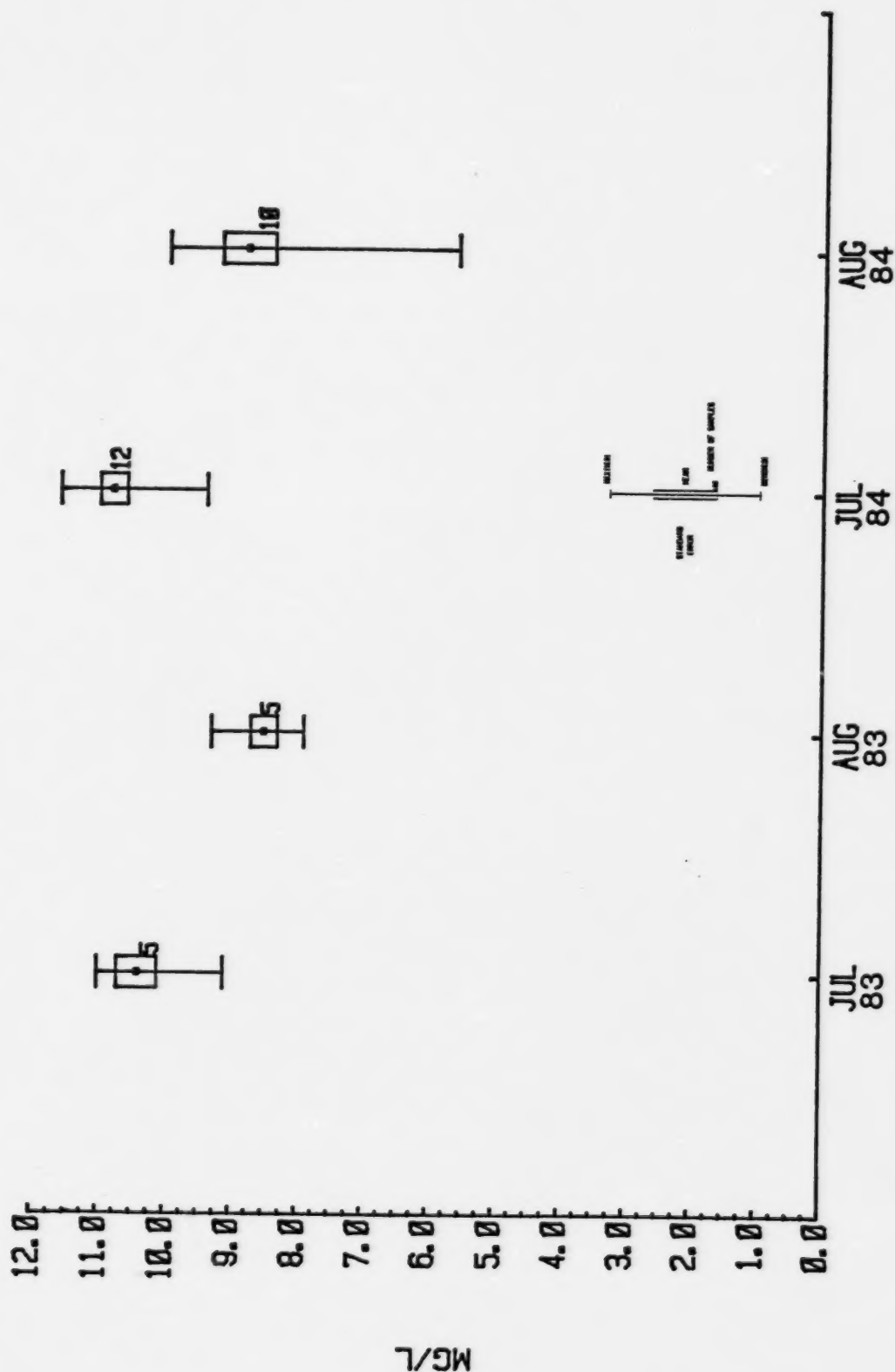


FIGURE 9. MEAN EASTERN BASIN HYPOLIMNION DISSOLVED OXYGEN CONCENTRATIONS FOR 1983 AND 1984.



FIGURE 10. MEAN EASTERN BASIN HYPOLIMNION DISSOLVED OXYGEN PERCENT SATURATION FOR 1983 AND 1984.

APPENDIX A

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983 - 1984

* STMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES :
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED :
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT / UNTE

MAXIMUM 22.2000008
MINIMUM 16.5000000
RANGE 5.7000008
VARIANCE 5.5142326
ST.DEV. 2.3482404
(Q3-Q1)/2 2.4500008

LOCATION ESTIMA

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

ST.ERROR
0.6512847
18.5000000
16.7999992

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H H
HH H
HHHH HH
L-----U

EACH '- ' ABOVE = 0.7500
L= 15.7500
U= 24.0000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
0.25 0.37
-1.69 -1.25
SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

Q1= 16.7999992
Q3= 21.7000008
S= 16.6902218
S+= 21.3867016

39

S Q
H - H
N I
D
E

H H
D I
A N

EACH '- ' BELOW = 0.0500
S
+ 3
C3
A
X

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
16.50 2 15.4 15.4
16.80 3 23.1 38.5
18.00 1 7.7 46.2

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
18.50 1 7.7 53.8
19.30 1 7.7 61.5
20.30 1 7.7 69.2

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
21.70 1 7.7 76.9
22.00 1 7.7 84.6
22.10 1 7.7 92.3

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
22.20 1 7.7 100.0

Central Basin July 1983 - Surface

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983-1984

MS-DOS

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VARIABLE NUMBER . . . . .
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED. .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

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MAXIMUM	87.8600006
MINIMUM	84.2399979
RANGE	3.6200027
VARIANCE	1.2945530
ST.DFV.	1.1377842
Q3-Q1)/2	1.0649986

LOCATION ESTIMATES	
MEAN	
MEDIAN	
MODE	

86.3014297	ST.ERROR
86.0950012	0.3040856
NOT UNIQUE	0.6148775

ST. ERROR
0.304085
0.614877

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

EACH ' - ' ABOVE = 0.5000
L = 83.5000
U = 89.0000

VALUE	VALUE/S.E.	
-0.06	-0.09	S= 85.1636429
-1.30	-0.99	S+ 87.4392166
		Q1= 85.3899994
		Q3= 87.5199966

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH ' , ' BELOW = S D + 3 0.0300

H I D I U T H E M E H E A N X

VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	PERCENTS
84.24	1	7.1	7.1	
85.24	2	14.3	21.4	
85.39	1	7.1	28.6	

VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	PERCENTS
85.70	2	14.3	42.9	
85.79	1	7.1	50.0	
86.40	1	7.1	57.1	

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS
86.61	1	7.1
87.24	1	7.1
87.52	1	7.1
		CUM
		64.3
		71.4
		78.6

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS
87.63	1	7.1 85.7
87.66	1	7.1 92.9
87.86	1	7.1 100.0

Central Basin July 1983 - Surface

 * BTEMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER 3
 NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . . 10
 NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . . . 10
 NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED . 3

MAXIMUM 11.1000004
 MINIMUM 8.0000000
 RANGE 3.1000004
 VARIANCE 1.0355557
 ST. DEV. 1.0176226
 (03-01)/2 0.8000002

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
 MEDIAN
 MODE

ST. ERROR
 0.3218005
 0.4618806
 NOT UNIQUE

EACH 'H'
 REPRESENTS
 1
 COUNT(S)

H H H
 HH H HH H
 L-----U

EACH '--' ABOVE = 0.3000
 L= 8.1000
 U= 11.4000

Q1= 8.6999998
 Q3= 10.3000002
 S= 8.4823771
 St= 10.5176229

SKEWNESS
 KURTOSIS

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
 -0.04 -0.05
 -1.30 -0.84

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.0250

S - 0 1

M M
 E.E.
 A D
 N I

0 3
 3 +
 X

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	
		CELL	CUM
8.000	1	10.0	10.0
8.200	1	10.0	20.0
8.700	1	10.0	30.0

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	
		CELL	CUM
9.100	1	10.0	40.0
9.300	1	10.0	50.0
9.800	1	10.0	60.0

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	
		CELL	CUM
10.000	1	10.0	70.0
10.300	1	10.0	80.0
10.500	1	10.0	90.0

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	
		CELL	CUM
11.100	1	10.0	100.0

Central Basin July 1983 - Bottom

01 水

VARIABLE NUMBER	1	2
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES	12	12
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED	14	14
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED	0	0

MAXIMUM	8.1000004
MINIMUM	4.6999998
RANGE	3.4000006
VARIANCE	0.8514287
ST.DEV.	0.9227290
Q3-Q1)/2	0.6500001

LOCATION ESTIMATES	
MEAN	MEDIAN
MODE	

6.7285719	ST.ERROR
6.7500000	0.2466097
NOT UNIQUE	0.3752779

ST.ERROR
0.246609
0.375277

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
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COUNT(S)

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EACH ' - ' ABOVE =
L =
U =

01=	6.09999999
03=	7.4000001
6=-	5.8058429
S+=	7.6513009

VALUE	VALUE/S.E.
-0.50	-0.77
-0.39	-0.30

**SKENNESS
KURTOSIS**

EACH ' ' BELOW = 0.0300

Q	S	M	A	X
3	+			
.....				

15

MIN

[illegible]

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983 - 1984

THICK

VARIABLE NUMBER	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES	.	.	.	.	.	.	10
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED	.	.	.	.	.	.	13
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED	.	.	.	.	.	.	0

MAXIMUM	7.69999998
MINIMUM	1.70000000
RANGE	5.99999995
VARIANCE	2.0776923
ST. DEV.	1.4414202
(03-Q1)/2	0.60000001

LOCATION ESTIMATES:		ST.ERROR
MEAN	4.1461539	0.3997780
MEDIAN	3.8000000	0.3464104
MODE	3.8000000	

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

EACH '-' ABOVE = 0.7500
L= 0.7500
U= 9.0000

	VALUE	VALUE/S.E.	
Q1=	0.88	1.29	3.5999999
Q3=	0.92	0.67	4.8000002
S=-			2.7047338
S+=			5.5875740

EACH ' ' BELOW = 0.0500

HEADLINE

PERCENTS				PERCENTS				PERCENTS			
VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM
1.700	1	7.7	7.7	3.600	2	15.4	38.5	4.800	1	7.7	76.9
2.900	1	7.7	15.4	3.800	3	23.1	61.5	5.200	1	7.7	84.6
3.500	1	7.7	23.1	4.000	1	7.7	69.2	5.500	1	7.7	92.3

 * BTEMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER 3
 NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . . 11
 NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . . 13
 NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED 0

MAXIMUM 13.0000000
 MINIMUM 7.0000000
 RANGE 6.0000000
 VARIANCE 2.5019231
 ST.DFV. 1.5817468
 (Q3-Q1)/2 0.8000002

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 10.2769232
 MEDIAN 10.8000002
 MODE NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR 0.4386976
 0.4618806

EACH 'H'
 REPRESENTS
 1
 COUNT(S)

H
 H
 H
 HH
 HH HH
 HH HH
 L-----U

EACH '-' ABOVE = 0.7500
 L= 6.0000
 U= 14.2500

Q1= 9.5000000
 Q3= 11.1000004
 S= 8.6951761
 St= 11.8586702

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
 -0.61 -0.90
 -0.17 -0.12

SKEWNESS
 KURTOSIS

EACH 'S' BELOW = 0.0500

M
 I.....
 N.....
 S
 -
 Q
 1
 Q
 3
 H
 M
 E
 A
 N
 E
 D
 I
 A
 X

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
7.000	1	7.7	7.7	
7.800	1	7.7	15.4	
9.100	1	7.7	23.1	

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
9.500	1	7.7	30.8	
10.500	2	15.4	46.2	
10.800	2	15.4	61.5	

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
11.000	1	7.7	69.2	
11.100	1	7.7	76.9	
11.200	1	7.7	84.6	

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
11.300	1	7.7	92.3	
13.000	1	7.7	100.0	

Central Basin August 1983 - Bottom

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983-1984

* DOSAT *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

3
13
13
0
MAXIMUM 69.0299988
MINIMUM 18.7999992
RANGE 50.2299995
VARIANCE 209.7951050
ST.DEV. 14.4843054
(03-Q1)/2 4.1399994

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

34.1738434
29.3799992
NOT UNIQUE
ST.ERROR 4.0172234
2.3902309

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H
HHH
HHH
HHH HH H
L-----U

EACH '-' ABOVE = 5.0000
L= 20.0000
U= 75.0000

Q1= 24.7900009
Q3= 33.0699997
S= 19.6895390
St= 48.6581497

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
1.25 1.84
0.36 0.27

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH '.' BELOW = 0.5000

S H - Q 1 3 M
I E A
N D I H

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
18.80	1	7.7	7.7	
23.32	1	7.7	15.4	
23.37	1	7.7	23.1	
24.79	1	7.7	30.8	

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
26.93	1	7.7	38.5	
26.94	1	7.7	46.2	
29.38	1	7.7	53.8	
32.76	1	7.7	61.5	

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
32.94	1	7.7	69.2	
33.07	1	7.7	76.9	
48.90	1	7.7	84.6	
54.03	1	7.7	92.3	

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
69.03	1	7.7	100.0	

Central Basin August 1983 - Bottom

THICK

```
VARIABLE NUMBER . . . . .
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED. .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED
```

MAXIMUM	9.1000004
MINIMUM	1.6000000
RANGE	7.5000005
VARIANCE	3.2730772
ST. DEV.	1.8091648
(Q3-Q1)/2	0.7500000

LOCATION ESTIMATES	
MEAN	5.513852
MEDIAN	5.800002
MODE	6.400001
ST.ERROR	0.5017720
	0.4330129

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

EACH ' - ' ABOVE =
L =
U =

VALUE	VALUE/S.E.	
-0.33	-0.48	Q1= 4.9000001
0.34	0.25	Q3= 6.4000001
		S= 3.7062204
		St= 7.3245502

EACH ' ' BELOW = 0.0750

[illegible]

PERCENTS				PERCENTS				PERCENTS			
VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM
1.600	1	7.7	7.7	4.900	1	7.7	30.8	5.800	2	15.4	41.5
3.400	1	7.7	15.4	5.500	1	7.7	38.5	6.400	3	23.1	84.6
4.000	1	7.7	23.1	5.700	1	7.7	46.2	6.700	1	7.7	92.3
								9.100	1	7.7	100.0

* STMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES :
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED :
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 17.2999992
MINIMUM 16.0000000
RANGE 1.2999992
VARIANCE 0.2869997
ST.DEV. 0.5357235
(03-01)/2 0.1499996

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 16.3800011
MEDIAN 16.2999992
MODE NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR 0.2395828
0.3752776

EACH 'M'
REPRESENTS
COUNT(S)

HH
HH M
L-----U

EACH '---' ABOVE = 0.2500
L= 16.0000
U= 17.5000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
1.09 0.99
-0.70 -0.32
SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

01= 16.0000000
03= 16.2999992
S= 15.8442783
S+ 16.9157238

EACH '---' BELOW = 0.0150

S
+
.....A
.....X

Q
M
H
D
I
N

PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS		
VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM
16.00	2	40.0	16.30	2	40.0	17.30	1	20.0
16.00	2	40.0	16.30	2	80.0	17.30	1	100.0

Eastern Basin July 1983 - Surface

第 01 章

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED. .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM	8.69999998
MINIMUM	8.50000000
RANGE	0.19999998
VARIANCE	0.00530000
ST. DEV.	0.0707106
Q3-Q1)/2	0.00000000

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

ST.ERROR
0.031622
0.057735

8.6000004
8.6000004
8.6000004

EACH ' - ' ABOVE =
L =
U =

Q1=	8.6000004
Q3=	8.6000004
S- =	8.5292902
S+ =	8.6707106

VALUE	VALUE/S.E.
-0.00	-0.00
-1.00	-0.46

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH ' ' BELOW = 0.0020

.....

S I

H H

PERCENTS				PERCENTS				PERCENTS			
VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM
200	1	20.0	20.0	800	1	80.0	80.0	8700	1	87.0	87.0
250	1	25.0	45.0	8400	1	84.0	84.0	8600	1	86.0	86.0
300	1	30.0	75.0	8100	1	81.0	81.0	8500	1	85.0	85.0
350	1	35.0	110.0	7800	1	78.0	78.0	8400	1	84.0	84.0
400	1	40.0	150.0	7500	1	75.0	75.0	8300	1	83.0	83.0
450	1	45.0	195.0	7200	1	72.0	72.0	8200	1	82.0	82.0
500	1	50.0	245.0	6900	1	69.0	69.0	8100	1	81.0	81.0
550	1	55.0	300.0	6600	1	66.0	66.0	8000	1	80.0	80.0
600	1	60.0	360.0	6300	1	63.0	63.0	7900	1	79.0	79.0
650	1	65.0	425.0	6000	1	60.0	60.0	7800	1	78.0	78.0
700	1	70.0	500.0	5700	1	57.0	57.0	7700	1	77.0	77.0
750	1	75.0	575.0	5400	1	54.0	54.0	7600	1	76.0	76.0
800	1	80.0	655.0	5100	1	51.0	51.0	7500	1	75.0	75.0
850	1	85.0	740.0	4800	1	48.0	48.0	7400	1	74.0	74.0
900	1	90.0	830.0	4500	1	45.0	45.0	7300	1	73.0	73.0
950	1	95.0	925.0	4200	1	42.0	42.0	7200	1	72.0	72.0
1000	1	100.0	1025.0	3900	1	39.0	39.0	7100	1	71.0	71.0
1050	1	105.0	1130.0	3600	1	36.0	36.0	7000	1	70.0	70.0
1100	1	110.0	1240.0	3300	1	33.0	33.0	6900	1	69.0	69.0
1150	1	115.0	1355.0	3000	1	30.0	30.0	6800	1	68.0	68.0
1200	1	120.0	1475.0	2700	1	27.0	27.0	6700	1	67.0	67.0
1250	1	125.0	1600.0	2400	1	24.0	24.0	6600	1	66.0	66.0
1300	1	130.0	1730.0	2100	1	21.0	21.0	6500	1	65.0	65.0
1350	1	135.0	1865.0	1800	1	18.0	18.0	6400	1	64.0	64.0
1400	1	140.0	2005.0	1500	1	15.0	15.0	6300	1	63.0	63.0
1450	1	145.0	2150.0	1200	1	12.0	12.0	6200	1	62.0	62.0
1500	1	150.0	2300.0	900	1	9.0	9.0	6100	1	61.0	61.0
1550	1	155.0	2455.0	600	1	6.0	6.0	6000	1	60.0	60.0
1600	1	160.0	2615.0	300	1	3.0	3.0	5900	1	59.0	59.0
1650	1	165.0	2780.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	5800	0	58.0	58.0
1700	1	170.0	2950.0					5700	0	57.0	57.0
1750	1	175.0	3125.0					5600	0	56.0	56.0
1800	1	180.0	3305.0					5500	0	55.0	55.0
1850	1	185.0	3490.0					5400</			

Eastern Basin July 1983 - Surface

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983-1984

OSAT

VARIABLE	NUMBER	.	.	.	.	.
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES	:					
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED	:					
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED	:					

MAXIMUM	86.1500015
MINIMUM	84.8099976
RANGE	1.3400040
VARIANCE	0.2597723
ST. DEV.	0.5096787
(03-01)/2	0.2300034

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

STATION	ST. ERROR
85.4879990	0.227935
85.3399963	0.386826

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ | \\ \text{H} - \text{C} - \text{H} \\ | \\ \text{H} \end{array}$$

EACH '-' ABOVE = 0.2500
L = 84.7500
U = 86.2500

SKENESS	VALUE	VALUE/S.E.	Q1=	85.3399963
KURTOSIS	0.00	0.00	Q3=	85.8000031
	-1.47	0.00	S=	84.9783173
		-0.67	S+=	85.9976807

EACH ' ' BELOW = 0.0150

MIN 3 - MAX

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS
84.81	1	CELL 20.0 CUM 20.0

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS
85.34	2	40.0 60.0

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS
85.80	1	CELL 20.0 CUM 80.0

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS
86.15	1	20.0 100.0

Eastern Basin July 1983 - Surface

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983 - 1984

* BTEMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 6.3000002
MINIMUM 4.6999998
RANGE 1.6000004
VARIANCE 0.5030001
ST. DEV. 0.7092250
(Q3-Q1)/2 0.5999999

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 5.4600000
MEDIAN 5.5000000
MODE NOT UNIQUE

ST. ERROR

0.3171751
0.4618806

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
COUNT(S)

H
H MHH
L-----U

EACH 'L' ABOVE = 0.3000
L= 4.8000
U= 6.6000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
0.02 0.02
-1.91 -0.87
SKFNESS
KURTOSIS

01= 4.8000002
03= 6.0000000
5= 4.7507749
S+ 6.1692252

EACH 'L' BELOW = 0.0150

0 3
S +
M
A
X

S Q
M - 1
I
M
M M
A D
M I

VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	PERCENTS	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	PERCENTS	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	PERCENTS
4.700	1	20.0	20.0		5.500	1	20.0	60.0		6.300	1	20.0	100.0	
4.800	1	20.0	40.0		6.000	1	20.0	80.0						

Eastern Basin July 1983 - Bottom

第 01 章

VARIABLE NUMBER	.	.	.	.	.
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES	:	:	:	:	:
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED	:	:	:	:	:
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED	:	:	:	:	:

MAXIMUM	11.0000000
MINIMUM	9.1000004
RANGE	1.8999996
VARIANCE	0.5929998
ST.DEV.	0.7700648
(03-01)/2	0.1500001

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN	10.400005
MEDIAN	10.8000002
MODE	10.8000002

ST.ERROR
0.344383
0.548483

EACH ' - ' ABOVE =
L =
U =

Q1=	10.500000
Q3=	10.8000002
S=	9.6699352
S+	11.2100658

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

57

EACH ' ' BELOW = 0.0200

[illegible]

PERCENTS				PERCENTS				PERCENTS			
VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM
9.100	1	20.0	20.0	10.500	1	20.0	40.0	11.000	1	20.0	100.0
				10.800	2	40.0	80.0				

Eastern Basin July 1983 - Bottom

* DOSAT *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES :
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED. :
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 88.2399979
MINIMUM 74.7300034
RANGE 13.5099945
VARIANCE 32.8353119
ST.DEV. 5.7302103
(Q3-Q1)/2 2.0749969

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

84.4840012
87.4800034
NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR

2.5626280
3.9000015

H
H HHH
L-----U

EACH '- ' ABOVE = 2.5000
L= 75.0000
U= 90.0000

Q1= 83.9100037
Q3= 88.0599976
S= 78.7537918
St= 90.2142105

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
-1.07
-0.80

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH ' ' BELOW = 0.1500

0 1 H
I.....E.....
N A D X
I

PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS		
VALUE	COUNT	CELL CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL CUM
74.73	1	20.0	87.48	1	20.0	88.24	1	20.0
83.91	1	20.0	88.06	1	20.0			
		40.0			40.0			100.0
					80.0			

Eastern Basin July 1983 - Bottom

* THICK *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 40.5999985
MINIMUM 14.6000004
RANGE 25.9999981
VARIANCE 154.2691498
ST.DEV. 12.4205132
(03-01)/2 7.5749993

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 22.2250004
MEDIAN 16.8500004
MODE NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR
6.2102566
7.5055566

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H
H
H
L-----U

EACH '...' ABOVE = 5.0000
L= 15.0000
U= 45.0000

Q1= 14.6500006
Q3= 29.7999992
S= 9.8044872
St= 34.6455154

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
0.92 0.75
-1.31 -0.53

SKFWEISS
KURTOSIS

EACH '...' BELOW = 0.2500

H
X

S
+

Q
I

S
-
.....I.....E.....M
N D I

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
1 25.0 100.0

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
1 25.0 75.0

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
1 25.0 50.0

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
1 25.0 25.0

VALUE COUNT VALUE COUNT VALUE COUNT VALUE COUNT
14.60 1 14.70 1 19.00 1 40.60 1

LANE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983 - 1984

* STMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 24.6000004
MINIMUM 23.7999992
RANGE 0.8000011
VARIANCE 0.0930002
ST. DEV. 0.3049593
(03-Q1)/2 0.1499996

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

LOCATION ESTIMATES
MEAN 24.1599998
MEDIAN 24.1000004
MODE NOT UNIQUE

ST. ERROR
0.1363819
0.2309406

H
HHH H
L-----U

EACH '-' ABOVE = 0.1500
L= 23.8500
U= 24.7500

Q1= 24.0000000
Q3= 24.2999992
S-= 23.8550415
S+= 24.4649582

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
0.33 0.30
-1.40 -0.64

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH '-' BELOW = 0.0075

60

M S - 0 1 0 3
I
N
H M H
E
D I N
A A X

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

VALUE COUNT
24.60 1
20.0 100.0

VALUE COUNT
24.10 1
24.30 1
20.0 80.0

VALUE COUNT
23.80 1
24.00 1
20.0 40.0

Eastern Basin August 1983 - Surface

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983-1984

* DO *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

2
3
5
0

MAXIMUM 8.0000000
MINIMUM 7.8000002
RANGE 0.1999998
VARIANCE 0.0070000
ST.DEV. 0.0836659
(Q3-Q1)/2 0.0500000

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 7.8800001
MEDIAN 7.9000001
MODE NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR
0.0374165
0.0577350

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H H
H H H
L-----U

EACH '...' ABOVE = 0.0500
L= 7.7500
U= 8.0500

VALUE 0.31
-1.52
VALUE/S.E. 0.28
-0.69
SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

Q1= 7.8000002
Q3= 7.9000001
S= 7.7963343
S+= 7.9636660

EACH '...' BELOW = 0.0020

S
+
M
A
X

Q
M
E
D
I
A
N

SO
-H
N

PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS		
VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM
7.800	2	40.0	7.900	2	40.0	8.000	1	20.0
		40.0			80.0			100.0

Eastern Basin August 1983 - Surface

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983-1984

* DOSAT *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES :
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED :
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

3
5
5
0

MAXIMUM 94.7900009
MINIMUM 92.4300003
RANGE 2.3600006
VARIANCE 0.8884704
ST. DEV. 0.9425871
(03-Q1)/2 0.6049995

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

ST. ERROR
0.4215378
0.6812738

93.5180054
93.3799973
NOT UNIQUE

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H
HH HH
L-----U

EACH '- ' ABOVE = 0.5000
L = 92.5000
U = 95.5000

01= 92.8899994
03= 94.0999985
5= 92.5754166
5+ 94.4605942

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
0.21 0.20
-1.64 -0.75

SKFNFSS
KURTOSIS

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.0200

0 3
5 +
M
A
X

62
H
I
N

M
D
I
M
A
N

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
COUNT
VALUE
92.43 1 20.0 20.0
92.89 1 20.0 40.0

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
COUNT
VALUE
93.38 1 20.0 60.0
94.10 1 20.0 80.0

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
COUNT
VALUE
94.79 1 20.0 100.0

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

Eastern Basin August 1983 - Surface

TEMP

MAXIMUM	6.8000002
MINIMUM	5.0999999
RANGE	1.7000003
VARIANCE	0.4020001
ST. DEV.	0.6340348
CO3-Q1)/2	0.2000000

5.8200002
5.5999999
5.5999999

0.2835490
0.4907480

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

EACH '-' ABOVE =
L=
U=

Q1=	5.59999999
Q3=	6.00000000
S-=	5.1859655
S+=	6.4540348

VALUE	VALUE/S.E.
0.54	0.49
-1.15	-0.52

**SKF WNESS
KURTOSIS**

EACH ' BELOW = 0.0150

S + M A X

	COUNT	CELL	CUM	PERCENTS
VALUE	5.100	1	20.0	20.0
VALUE	5.600	2	40.0	40.0
VALUE	6.000	1	20.0	80.0
VALUE	6.800	1	20.0	100.0

Eastern Basin August 1983 - Bottom

* DOSAT *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES :
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED :
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 75.4599991
MINIMUM 65.4400024
RANGE 10.0199966
VARIANCE 15.8185129
ST.DEV. 3.9772494
(03-01)/2 1.9099998

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

69.3720016
69.7799988
NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR
1.7786800
2.8925254

HH
HH H
L-----U

EACH '- ' ABOVE = 2.0000
L= 66.0000
U= 78.0000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
0.53 0.48
-1.28 -0.59
SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

Q1= 66.1800003
Q3= 70.0000000
S= 65.3947525
St= 73.3492508

EACH ' ' BELOW = 0.1000

S
-H
N

Q
M
H
M
A
D
N
I

H
A
X

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
65.44 1 20.0 20.0
66.18 1 20.0 40.0

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
69.78 1 20.0 60.0
70.00 1 20.0 80.0

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
75.46 1 20.0 100.0

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM

* THICK *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM
MINIMUM
RANGE
VARIANCE
ST.DEV.
(Q3-Q1)/2

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

ST.ERROR

13.9200010
12.8999996
NOT UNIQUE

2.3193536
3.4929712

19.2000008
7.0999999
12.1000013
26.8970032
5.1862321
3.8000002

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
COUNT(S)

HHH H
L-----U

EACH 'L' ABOVE = 2.0000
L= 8.0000
U= 20.0000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
-0.10 -0.09
-1.74 -0.79

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH 'L' BELOW = 0.1000

Q1= 11.3999996
Q3= 19.0000000
S= 8.7337685
ST= 19.1062336

66

H I H M
I E A
N D I N

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
VALUE COUNT
7.100 1 20.0 20.0
11.400 1 20.0 40.0

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
VALUE COUNT
12.900 1 20.0 60.0
19.000 1 20.0 80.0

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
VALUE COUNT
19.200 1 20.0 100.0

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
VALUE COUNT

Eastern Basin August 1983 - Hypolimnion

APPENDIX B

* STMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED. . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

2
8
8
0

MAXIMUM 20.8999996
MINIMUM 18.3999996
RANGE 2.5000000
VARIANCE 0.6098213
ST.DEV. 0.7809106
(Q3-Q1)/2 0.4750004

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

19.6875000
19.6499996
NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR

0.2760936
0.3752776

EACH '--' ABOVE = 0.3000
L= 18.3000
U= 21.0000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
0.00 0.01
-0.92 -0.53
SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

01= 19.2500000
03= 20.2000008
5= 18.9065895
5+= 20.4684105

68

EACH '--' BELOW = 0.0200

M I. S - M
H 0 1 H
I. 0 1 A
H 3 X
I. EE
H DA
H IN

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
18.40 1 12.5 12.5
19.20 1 12.5 25.0

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
19.30 1 12.5 37.5
19.50 1 12.5 50.0

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
19.80 1 12.5 62.5
19.90 1 12.5 75.0

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
20.50 1 12.5 87.5
20.90 1 12.5 100.0

Central Basin July 1984 - Surface

 * DO *

VARIABLE NUMBER
 NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
 NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED. .
 NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 9.8000002
 MINIMUM 7.9000001
 RANGE 1.9000001
 VARIANCE 0.2607694
 ST.DEV. 0.5106558
 (Q3-Q1)/2 0.3499999

2
 9
 13
 3

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
 MEDIAN
 MODE

ST.ERROR

8.8923082
 0.1416304
 8.8999996
 0.2020726
 NOT UNIQUE

EACH 'H'
 REPRESENTS
 COUNT(S)

H H H H
 H H H H H H
 L-----U

EACH 'L' ABOVE = 0.2000
 L= 7.8000
 U= 10.2000

VALUE VALUE/S.E. Q1= 8.6000004
 -0.14 -0.21 Q3= 9.3000002
 -0.67 -0.49 S= 8.3816528
 SKEWNESS KURTOSIS St= 9.4029636

69

EACH 'S' BELOW = 0.0150

M I S -
 H Q 1
 N EE
 AD
 NI

PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS		
VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM
7.900	1	7.7	8.700	2	15.4	9.300	2	15.4	9.300	2	15.4
8.400	2	15.4	8.900	1	7.7	9.400	1	7.7	9.400	1	7.7
8.600	1	7.7	9.100	2	15.4	9.800	1	7.7	9.800	1	7.7

Central Basin July 1984 - Surface

* DOSAT *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 103.7500000
MINIMUM 82.5199966
RANGE 21.2300034
VARIANCE 37.8491287
ST. DEV. 6.1521645
(03-Q1)/2 4.3875008

3
14
16
0

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

94.5025024
96.1200027
NOT UNIQUE

ST. ERROR
1.5380411
2.1564047

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H
H H M H H
H H H H H H H H
L-----U

EACH '-' ABOVE = 2.0000
L= 82.0000
U= 106.0000

Q1= 90.1650009
Q3= 98.9400024
S-= 88.3503342
S+= 100.6546707

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
-0.34 -0.55
-1.01 -0.83

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.2000

H
I
N

S
-
D
I

M
E
A
N

Q
S
+
M
X

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
82.52	1	6.2	6.2	6.2	91.08	2	12.5	12.5	37.5	98.52	1	6.2	6.2	48.7
86.05	1	6.2	12.5	18.7	92.97	1	6.2	43.7	50.0	98.55	1	6.2	75.0	93.7
87.36	1	6.2	18.7	25.0	95.90	1	6.2	50.0	62.5	99.33	1	6.2	81.2	100.0
89.25	1	6.2	25.0		96.34	2	12.5	62.5		101.08	1	6.2	87.5	

Central Basin July 1984 - Surface

* BTEMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 8.8999996
MINIMUM 8.1000004
RANGE 0.7999992
VARIANCE 0.1057142
ST. DEV. 0.3251372
(03-01)/2 0.2999997

3
5
8
0

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

ST. ERROR
0.1149533
0.2020726

H H H
H H H
L-----U

EACH '---' ABOVE = 0.1000
L= 8.1000
U= 9.0000

Q1= 8.3000002
Q3= 8.8999996
S-= 8.2748632
S+= 8.9251375

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
-0.47 -0.55
-1.54 -0.89

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.0075

S Q
- 1

M I M D I
N A N
E E A X
M A N

PERCENTS	
VALUE	COUNT CELL CUM
8.100	1 12.5 12.5
8.200	1 12.5 25.0

PERCENTS	
VALUE	COUNT CELL CUM
8.400	1 12.5 37.5
8.700	2 25.0 62.5

PERCENTS	
VALUE	COUNT CELL CUM
8.900	3 37.5 100.0

PERCENTS	
VALUE	COUNT CELL CUM

* DO

VARIABLE NUMBER 2
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . . 10
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . . . 16
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED . 0

MAXIMUM 9.8999996
MINIMUM 7.4000001
RANGE 2.4999995
VARIANCE 0.5356249
ST. DEV. 0.7318640
(03-Q1)/2 0.3750000

LOCATION ESTIMATES
MEAN 8.231250R
MEDIAN 8.0000000
MODE 7.9000001

ST. ERROR
0.1829660
0.1443376

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H H
HHHHH H
HHHHH H
L-----U

EACH '-' ABOVE = 0.2500
L= 7.2500
U= 10.2500

Q1= 7.7500000
Q3= 8.5000000
S-= 7.4993868
S+= 8.9631147

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
1.23 2.01
0.46 0.38

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH '.' BELOW = 0.0200

72 H S - 0 1 H M H M D 3
I 0 E A N
N 0 E A N

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
7.400	1	6.2	6.2	6.2
7.500	1	6.2	12.5	12.5
7.700	2	12.5	25.0	25.0

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
7.800	1	6.2	31.2	31.2
7.900	3	18.7	50.0	50.0
8.100	2	12.5	62.5	62.5

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
8.300	2	12.5	75.0	75.0
8.700	2	12.5	87.5	87.5
9.800	1	6.2	93.7	93.7

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
9.900	1	6.2	100.0	100.0

Central Basin July 1984 - Bottom

* THICK *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES :
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED :
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

4
7
8
0

MAXIMUM 9.1999998
MINIMUM 6.0999999
RANGE 3.0999999
VARIANCE 1.4050002
ST. DEV. 1.1853271
(Q3-Q1)/2 1.0000000

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

ST. ERROR

0.4190764
7.2500000
6.5000000

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H
H
HM HHHH
L-----U

EACH '...' ABOVE = 0.5000
L= 5.5000
U= 10.0000

VALUE 0.20
-1.76
SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

VALUE/S.E.
0.23
-1.01

Q1= 6.5000000
Q3= 8.5000000
S= 6.2896738
St= 8.6603279

EACH '...' BELOW = 0.0250

H
I
S
-
O
H
D
E
M
E
D
I
N
A
N
X

VALUE 6.100
6.500
COUNT 1
2
PERCENTS 12.5
25.0
CELL 1
2
CUM 12.5
37.5

VALUE 6.600
7.900
COUNT 1
1
PERCENTS 12.5
12.5
CELL 1
1
CUM 50.0
62.5

VALUE 8.400
8.600
COUNT 1
1
PERCENTS 12.5
12.5
CELL 1
1
CUM 75.0
87.5

VALUE 9.200
COUNT 1
PERCENTS 12.5
100.0
CELL 1
CUM 100.0

* STMP

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED. .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

25.5000000
23.5000000
2.0000000
0.5152775
0.7178283
0.6499996

MAXIMUM
MINIMUM
RANGE
VARIANCE
ST. DEV.
(Q3-Q1)/2

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

ST. ERROR
0.2392761
0.3752776

24.544450
24.2999992
NOT UNIQUE

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
COUNT(S)

H
H
HHH H H
L-----U

EACH '...' ABOVE = 0.2500
L= 23.5000
U= 25.7500

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
0.07 0.09
-1.63 -1.00
SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

Q1= 24.0000000
Q3= 25.2999992
S= 23.8266163
St= 25.2622738

EACH '...' BELOW = 0.0200

S Q
+ 3
M
A
X

H
I
N
S
Q
I
H
D
I
M
A
N

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
23.50 1 11.1 11.1
24.00 2 22.2 33.3

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
24.10 1 11.1 44.4
24.30 1 11.1 55.6

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
24.90 1 11.1 66.7
25.30 2 22.2 88.9

PERCENTS
VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
25.50 1 11.1 100.0

Central Basin August 1984 - Surface

 * BTEMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER 3
 NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . . 6
 NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . . . 9
 NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED . 0

MAXIMUM 10.6000004
 MINIMUM 8.8999996
 RANGE 1.7000008
 VARIANCE 0.2675002
 ST.DEV. 0.5172042
 (Q3-Q1)/2 0.1500001

LOCATION ESTIMATES
 MEAN 9.9000006
 MEDIAN 9.8000002
 MODE 9.8000002

ST.ERROR 0.1724014
 0.2886753

EACH 'H'
 REPRESENTS
 1
 COUNT(S)

H
 H H
 H HHH H
 L-----U

EACH 'L' ABOVE = 0.2000
 L= 8.8000
 U= 10.6000

Q1= 9.8000002
 Q3= 10.1000004
 S= 9.3827963
 St= 10.4172049

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
 -0.30 -0.37
 -0.40 -0.24

SKENNESS
 KURTOSIS

EACH 'S' BELOW = 0.0150

H
 I.....
 N
 S
 -
 Q
 H
 M
 E.....
 D
 I
 N
 0
 3
 +
 M
 A
 N
 0.0150

PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS		
VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM
8.900	1	11.1	9.800	3	33.3	10.100	1	11.1
9.600	1	11.1	9.900	1	11.1	10.600	2	22.2
		22.2			66.7			100.0

Central Basin August 1984 - Bottom

* DO *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES :
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

2
14
16
0

MAXIMUM 7.1999998
MINIMUM 1.9000000
RANGE 5.2999997
VARIANCE 3.1038337
ST. DEV. 1.7617700
(Q3-Q1)/2 1.4500002

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 4.4874997
MEDIAN 4.7500000
MODE NOT UNIQUE

ST. ERROR 0.4404425
0.7794234

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
COUNT(S)

H H H H
H H H H H H H H
L-----U

EACH '--' ABOVE = 0.5000
L= 1.5000
U= 7.5000

Q1= 3.0500000
Q3= 5.9500003
S= 2.7257297
St= 6.2492700

SKENNESS
KURTOSIS

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
-0.01 -0.02
-1.53 -1.25

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.0500

Q S +
3 +
M
H
A D I
N

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
1.900	1	6.2	6.2	6.2	3.100	2	12.5	12.5	37.5	5.500	2	12.5	12.5	68.7
2.000	1	6.2	12.5	12.5	3.200	1	6.2	43.7	5.800	1	6.2	75.0	6.2	93.7
2.800	1	6.2	18.7	18.7	4.200	1	6.2	50.0	6.100	1	6.2	81.2	6.2	100.0
3.000	1	6.2	25.0	25.0	5.300	1	6.2	56.2	6.300	1	6.2	87.5		

* DOSAT *

VARIABLE NUMBER 3
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . . . 16
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . . . 16
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED . . 0

MAXIMUM 63.3899994
MINIMUM 16.6399994
RANGE 46.7500000
VARIANCE 236.9878387
ST.DEV. 15.3944092
(Q3-Q1)/2 12.5724993

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 39.2806244
MEDIAN 40.9200020
MODE NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR

3.8486023
6.8387170

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H H HH
H H HH
HHH H HHHH
L-----U

EACH '---' ABOVE = 5.0000
L= 10.0000
U= 70.0000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
0.01 0.02
-1.50 -1.23
SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

01= 26.8500004
03= 51.9949989
S= 23.8862152
St= 54.6750336

EACH '---' BELOW = 0.5000

S 0
- 1
H I M H M
N A D N I
E.E.

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CELL	CUM
16.64	1	6.2	6.2	6.2	27.09	1	6.2	31.2	31.2	45.73	1	6.2	56.2	56.2
17.51	1	6.2	12.5	12.5	27.55	1	6.2	37.5	37.5	48.07	1	6.2	62.5	62.5
24.84	1	6.2	18.7	18.7	27.97	1	6.2	43.7	43.7	48.16	1	6.2	68.7	68.7
26.61	1	6.2	25.0	25.0	36.11	1	6.2	50.0	50.0	50.78	1	6.2	75.0	75.0
										53.21	1	6.2	81.2	81.2
										54.96	1	6.2	87.5	87.5
										59.87	1	6.2	93.7	93.7
										63.39	1	6.2	100.0	100.0

Central Basin August 1984 - Bottom

* THICK *

VARIABLE NUMBER 4
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . . . 9
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . . . 9
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED . . 0

MAXIMUM
MINIMUM
RANGE
VARIANCE
ST.DEV.
(Q3-Q1)/2

10.3999996
2.4000001
7.9999995
5.6644435
2.3800092
0.7500000

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

4.6777782
4.0999999
NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR

0.7933364
0.7794234

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
COUNT(S)

HHHH
HHHH
L-----U

EACH '---' ABOVE = 1.0000
L= 2.0000
U= 11.0000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
1.53 1.87
1.36 0.84
Q1= 3.5999999
Q3= 5.0999999
S-= 2.2977691
St= 7.0577874

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.0750

S
+

Q 3
M H
E
D A
I N

Q 1
M
E
D
I
N

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CUM
2.400	1	11.1	11.1
2.600	1	11.1	22.2
3.600	1	11.1	33.3

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CUM
3.700	1	11.1	44.4
4.100	1	11.1	55.6
4.900	1	11.1	66.7

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	CUM
5.100	1	11.1	77.8
5.300	1	11.1	88.9
10.400	1	11.1	100.0

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS
11.1	1	11.1

Central Basin August 1984 - Hypolimnion

 * STMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER
 NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
 NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
 NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

2
 6
 6
 0

MAXIMUM 19.7000008
 MINIMUM 18.6000004
 RANGE 1.1000004
 VARIANCE 0.1746667
 ST. DEV. 0.4179315
 (03-Q1)/2 0.2999992

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
 MEDIAN
 MODE

19.0333347
 18.9500008
 NOT UNIQUE

ST. ERROR

0.1706198
 0.3175429

EACH 'H'
 REPRESENTS
 1
 COUNT(S)

H
 H
 H HH H
 L-----U

EACH '.,' ABOVE = 0.2000
 L= 18.6000
 U= 20.0000

Q1= 18.7000008
 Q3= 19.2999992
 S= 18.6154041
 S+= 19.4512653

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
 0.51 0.51
 -1.34 -0.67

SKEWNESS
 KURTOSIS

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.0100

S
 +
 H
 A
 X

0
 3

S
 M-
 I
 N
 Q
 1
 H
 D
 I
 E
 F
 A
 N

PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS		
VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM
18.60	1	16.7	18.80	1	16.7	19.30	1	16.7	19.70	1	16.7
18.70	1	33.3	19.10	1	33.3	19.70	1	66.7	19.70	1	100.0

Eastern Basin July 1984 - Surface

 * DO *

VARIABLE NUMBER
 NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
 NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
 NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

2
 10
 12
 0

MAXIMUM 11.1000004
 MINIMUM 8.8999996
 RANGE 2.2000008
 VARIANCE 0.4693184
 ST. DEV. 0.6850682
 (Q3-Q1)/2 0.4500003

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
 MEDIAN
 MODE

9.7750006
 9.6000004
 NOT UNIQUE

ST. ERROR

0.1977622
 0.2598076

MAXIMUM 11.1000004
 MINIMUM 8.8999996
 RANGE 2.2000008
 VARIANCE 0.4693184
 ST. DEV. 0.6850682
 (Q3-Q1)/2 0.4500003

EACH 'H'
 REPRESENTS
 1
 COUNT(S)

H HH
 HH HH HH
 L-----U

EACH 'L' ABOVE = 0.2500
 L= 8.7500
 U= 11.2500

Q1= 9.2500000
 Q3= 10.1500006
 S= 9.0899324
 S+= 10.4600687

SKEWNESS
 KURTOSIS

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
 0.62 0.88
 -0.87 -0.62

EACH 'L' BELOW = 0.0200

03

H S - Q 1
 I H M
 N D I A N
 E
 0 3
 S +
 A X

PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS		
VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM
8.900	1	8.3	9.400	1	8.3	10.100	1	8.3	11.100	1	8.3
9.200	2	16.7	9.800	1	8.3	10.200	1	8.3			
9.300	2	16.7	10.000	1	8.3	10.800	1	8.3			
		41.7			66.7			91.7			100.0

Eastern Basin July 1984 - Surface

 * DOSAT *

VARIABLE NUMBER 3
 NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . . 12
 NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . . 12
 NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED 0

MAXIMUM 114.4400024
 MINIMUM 95.0599976
 RANGE 19.3800049
 VARIANCE 38.9051666
 ST.DEV. 6.2374005
 (03-01)/2 3.0750008

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
 MEDIAN
 MODE

101.2808304
 98.4300003
 NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR

1.8005825
 1.7349391

H
 H
 H
 HH H
 HHH HH
 L-----U

EACH 'H'
 REPRESENTS
 1
 COUNT(S)

EACH 'L' ABOVE = 2.0000
 L= 96.0000
 U= 116.0000

Q1= 97.1549988
 Q3= 103.3050003
 S= 95.0434265
 S+= 107.5182343

SKEWNESS
 KURTOSIS

VALUE 1.14
 -0.13
 VALUE/S.E.
 1.62
 -0.09

EACH 'S' BELOW = 0.1500

84 S H I 0 1 0 3 3
 M H S
 D I A
 N X

VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	PERCENTS
95.06	1	8.3	8.3	
96.31	1	8.3	16.7	
96.95	1	8.3	25.0	

VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	PERCENTS
97.36	1	8.3	33.3	
97.98	1	8.3	41.7	
98.42	1	8.3	50.0	

VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	PERCENTS
98.44	1	8.3	58.3	
101.48	1	8.3	66.7	
103.24	1	8.3	75.0	

VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	PERCENTS
103.37	1	8.3	83.3	
112.32	1	8.3	91.7	
114.44	1	8.3	100.0	

Eastern Basin July 1984 - Surface

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983 - 1984

* RTEMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 5.3000002
MINIMUM 4.5999999
RANGE 0.7000003
VARIANCE 0.0946667
ST.DFV. 0.3076796
(03-01)/2 0.3000002

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 5.0333333
MEDIAN 5.1500001
MODE 5.3000002

ST.ERROR
0.1256097
0.2020728

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
I
COUNT(S)

H H
H HHH
L-----U

EACH '.,' ABOVE = 0.1000
L= 4.6000
U= 5.3000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
-0.52 0.1= 4.6999998
-1.69 03= 5.3000002
-0.85 S= 4.7256536
S+ 5.3410130

SKFINESS
KURTOSIS

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.0075

H Q S
I 1 -
N

M E H
A N D I
N

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

VALUE COUNT 2 33.3 100.0

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
VALUE COUNT 1 16.7 50.0
5.100 5.200 1 16.7 66.7

PERCENTS
CELL CUM
VALUE COUNT 1 16.7 16.7
4.600 4.700 1 16.7 33.3

Eastern Basin July 1984 - Bottom

 * DO *

VARIABLE NUMBER
 NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
 NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
 NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 11.6000004
 MINIMUM 9.3999996
 RANGE 2.2000008
 VARIANCE 0.4087881
 ST.DEV. 0.6393654
 (Q3-Q1)/2 0.3000002

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
 MEDIAN
 MODE

ST.ERROR
 0.1845689
 0.1443376

10.8166666
 10.9499998
 NOT UNIQUE

EACH 'H'
 REPRESENTS
 1
 COUNT(S)

H H H H H H
 L-----U

EACH '---' ABOVE = 0.2500
 L= 9.2500
 U= 11.7500

Q1= 10.6000004
 Q3= 11.2000008
 S= 10.1773014
 S+= 11.4560318

SKEWNESS
 KURTOSIS

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
 -0.95 -1.35
 -0.05 -0.04

EACH '---' BELOW = 0.0200

H I S -
 N

Q
 1

0 3
 M +
 H
 A D I
 N

PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS		
VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM
9.400	1	8.3	10.800	1	8.3	11.100	1	8.3
9.900	1	8.3	10.900	2	16.7	11.300	1	8.3
10.400	1	8.3	11.000	2	16.7	11.500	1	8.3
		25.0			66.7			91.7

PERCENTS
 CELL CUM
 1 8.3 100.0

Eastern Basin July 1984 - Bottom

 * DOSAT *

VARIABLE NUMBER
 NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . .
 NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
 NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 96.7600021
 MINIMUM 79.9199982
 RANGE 16.8400040
 VARIANCE 25.6255798
 ST.DEV. 5.0621715
 (Q3-Q1)/2 2.4500008

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 88.3158340
 MEDIAN 88.1650009
 MODE 87.1100006

ST.ERROR 1.4613230
 1.8763893

EACH 'H'
 REPRESENTS
 1
 COUNT(S)

H
 HH
 HH
 HH HH HH
 L-----U

EACH 'L' ABOVE = 2.0000
 L= 78.0000
 U= 98.0000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
 -0.14 -0.19
 -0.69 -0.49
 SKEWNESS
 KURTOSIS

Q1= 86.7099991
 Q3= 91.6100006
 S= 83.2536621
 St= 93.3780060

EACH 'S' BELOW = 0.1500
 S +

M I N
 S -
 Q 1 M MM
 D E IN

PERCENTS
 VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
 79.92 1 8.3 8.3
 80.10 1 8.3 16.7
 86.31 1 8.3 25.0

PERCENTS
 VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
 87.11 2 16.7 41.7
 87.83 1 8.3 50.0
 88.50 1 8.3 58.3

PERCENTS
 VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
 88.65 1 8.3 66.7
 89.61 1 8.3 75.0
 93.61 1 8.3 83.3

PERCENTS
 VALUE COUNT CELL CUM
 94.28 1 8.3 91.7
 96.76 1 8.3 100.0

* THICK *

VARIABLE NUMBER 4
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES . . 6
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . . . 6
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED . 0

MAXIMUM 46.0000000
MINIMUM 14.3999996
RANGE 31.6000004
VARIANCE 129.6880035
ST.DEV. 11.3860644
(Q3-Q1)/2 5.5500002

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

25.5000019
22.9500008
NOT UNIQUE

ST.ERROR

4.6491575
9.1221390

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H H H H
H H H H
L-----U

EACH '---' ABOVE = 5.0000
L= 15.0000
U= 50.0000

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
0.90 0.90
-0.66 -0.33
Q1= 17.7999992
Q3= 28.8999996
S= 14.1119375
S+= 36.8880653

SKENNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.2500

S H Q 1
N .1 M N
I E A N
D I
I I
N N
X

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

VALUE COUNT
28.90 1
46.00 1

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

VALUE COUNT
19.70 1
26.20 1

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

VALUE COUNT
14.40 1
17.80 1

Eastern Basin July 1984 - Hypolimnion

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983 - 1984

STMP: #

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 23.7999992
MINIMUM 22.7999992
RANGE 1.0000000
VARIANCE 0.1120001
ST.DEV. 0.3346641
(Q3-Q1)/2 0.1000004

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 23.3999996
MEDIAN 23.5000000
MODE 23.5000000

ST.ERROR
0.1366260
0.2886753

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
COUNT(S)

H
H
H HH H
L-----U

EACH 'L' ABOVE = 0.1500
L= 22.8000
U= 23.8500

Q1= 23.2999992
Q3= 23.5000000
S= 23.0653362
St= 23.7346630

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
-0.80 -0.80
-0.52 -0.26

EACH 'L' BELOW = 0.0100

H
I.....
N
S
-
O
I
M
H
A
N
D
I
E
A
N
X

PERCENTS		PERCENTS		PERCENTS		PERCENTS	
VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM
22.80	1	16.7	16.7	23.30	1	16.7	33.3
				23.50	3	50.0	83.3
				23.80	1	16.7	100.0

Eastern Basin August 1984 - Surface

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983-1984

* DO

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED . .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 9.1000004
MINIMUM 7.5000000
RANGE 1.6000004
VARIANCE 0.1896364
ST. DEV. 0.4354777
(03-Q1)/2 0.1999998

LOCATION ESTIMATES
MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

8.5818186
8.5000000
8.5000000

ST. ERROR
0.1312999
0.1154700

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H
H
H H H
H H H H H
L-----U

EACH 'L' ABOVE = 0.2000
L= 7.4000
U= 9.4000

Q1= 8.5000000
Q3= 8.8999996
S- = 8.1463461
S+ = 9.0172911

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
-1.16
1.24 0.84

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH 'S' BELOW = 0.0150

Q
M
D
I
N

S

M
I
N

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

VALUE COUNT

VALUE

VALUE

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

VALUE COUNT

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

Eastern Basin August 1984 - Surface

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983-1984

* DOSAT

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES .
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED .
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 105.4700012
MINIMUM 82.1299973
RANGE 23.3400040
VARIANCE 36.0995941
ST.DEV. 6.0082936
(03-01)/2 1.8474998

ST.ERROR
1.7344450
1.0998521
99.6658325
100.2850037
99.0000000

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)
H
H
HHHH
HHHH
L-----U

EACH '---' ABOVE =
L=
U=

Q1= 99.0000000
Q3= 102.6949997
S= 93.6575394
St= 105.6741257

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
-2.08
3.75

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH '---' BELOW =
Q
S
M+
M
H
D
A
E
N
I

PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS			PERCENTS		
VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CUM
82.13	1	8.3	99.49	1	8.3	101.42	1	8.3	105.21	1	8.3
98.31	1	16.7	99.98	1	8.3	102.58	1	8.3	105.47	1	8.3
99.00	2	33.3	100.59	1	8.3	102.81	1	8.3			

Eastern Basin August 1984 - Surface

LANE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983 - 1984

* BTEMP *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES :
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED :
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

MAXIMUM 8.3000002
MINIMUM 4.8000002
RANGE 3.5000000
VARIANCE 1.6136667
ST. DEV. 1.2703018
(Q3-Q1)/2 0.5000000

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN 5.6833337
MEDIAN 5.4000001
MODE NOT UNIQUE

ST. ERROR
0.5185986
1.0103635

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
I
COUNT(S)

H H
H H H
L-----U

EACH '.,' ABOVE = 0.5000
L= 5.0000
U= 8.5000

Q1= 5.1999998
Q3= 6.1999998
S= 4.6130319
S+= 7.1536355

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
1.20 1.20
-0.25 -0.12

SKENNESS
KURTOSIS

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.0300

S - M Q I M E D I N
.....I.....E.....A N
.....H.....E.....A N
.....Q.....E.....A N
.....S.....E.....A N
.....X

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

COUNT COUNT

VALUE VALUE

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

VALUE VALUE

PERCENTS
CELL CUM

VALUE VALUE

Eastern Basin August 1984 - Bottom

LAKE ERIE OXYGEN STUDY 1983-1984

* DO *

VARIABLE NUMBER
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES :
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED. :
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED

2
9
10
1

MAXIMUM 10.0000000
MINIMUM 5.5999999
RANGE 4.4000001
VARIANCE 1.8690003
ST.DEV. 1.3744091
(Q3-Q1)/2 0.7999997

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

8.7700005
9.2000008
9.1000004

ST.ERROR
0.4346263
0.4618803

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

H
HH
HH
H H H HH
L-----U

EACH '---' ABOVE =
L= 0.5000
U= 5.5000
10.5000

Q1= 8.1000004
Q3= 9.6999998
S= 7.3955917
S+= 10.1444092

SKEWNESS
KURTOSIS

VALUE VALUE/S.E.
-1.29
0.41

EACH '.,' BELOW = 0.0500

H
I.....
N

S

0

1

H M

0 3

H +

0.E.....A...

A D D

N E I

VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS		VALUE	COUNT	PERCENTS	
		CELL	CUM			CELL	CUM
5.600	1	10.0	10.0	9.700	1	10.0	80.0
7.400	1	10.0	20.0	9.800	1	10.0	90.0
8.100	1	10.0	30.0	10.000	1	10.0	100.0

Eastern Basin August 1984 - Bottom

1504

VARIABLE NUMBER	.	.	.	.	.	3
NUMBER OF DISTINCT VALUES	.	.	.	.	.	10
NUMBER OF VALUES COUNTED	.	.	.	.	.	11
NUMBER OF VALUES NOT COUNTED	.	.	.	.	.	0

MAXIMUM	81.0000000
MINIMUM	47.5499992
RANGE	33.4500008
VARIANCE	97.1087799
ST. DEV.	9.8543787
Q3-Q1)/2	6.2900009

LOCATION ESTIMATES

MEAN
MEDIAN
MODE

ST. ERROR

71.4700012
73.3399963
73.3399963

EACH 'H'
REPRESENTS
1
COUNT(S)

COUNT(S)

H
HH
HH
HHHH
-----U

EACH ' - ' ABOVE =
L =
U =

VALUE	VALUE/S.E.	
-1.34	-1.82	Q1= 66.4000015
0.77	0.52	Q3= 78.9800034
		S= 61.6156235
		S+= 81.2243790

EACH ' ' BELOW = 0.3000

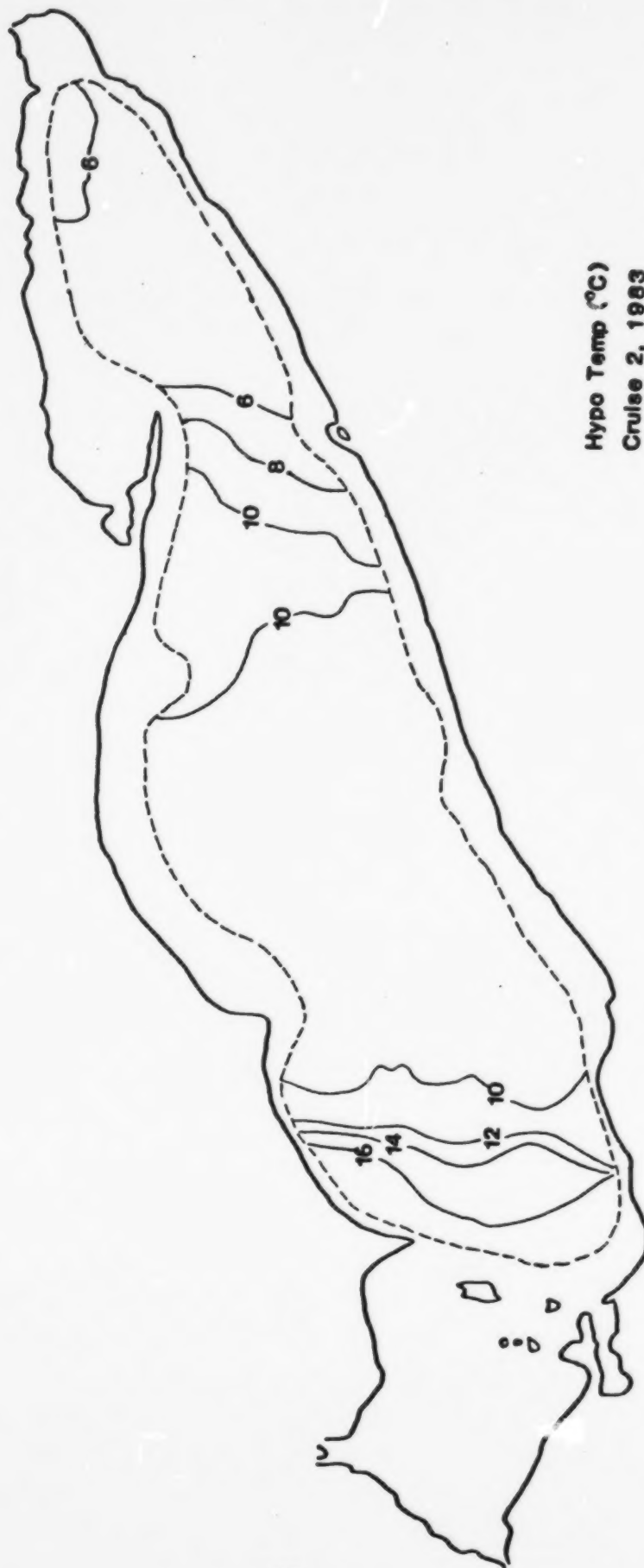
M	H
E.....E.....A.	S
A.....D.....X	Q
	3
	M+

94

PERCENTS				PERCENTS				PERCENTS			
VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM	VALUE	COUNT	CELL	CUM
47.55	1	9.1	9.1	72.17	1	9.1	36.4	77.76	1	9.1	72.7
61.19	1	9.1	18.2	73.34	2	18.2	54.5	78.98	1	9.1	81.8
66.40	1	9.1	27.3	75.33	1	9.1	63.6	79.11	1	9.1	90.9
								81.00	1		100.0

Eastern Basin August 1984 - Bottom

APPENDIX C

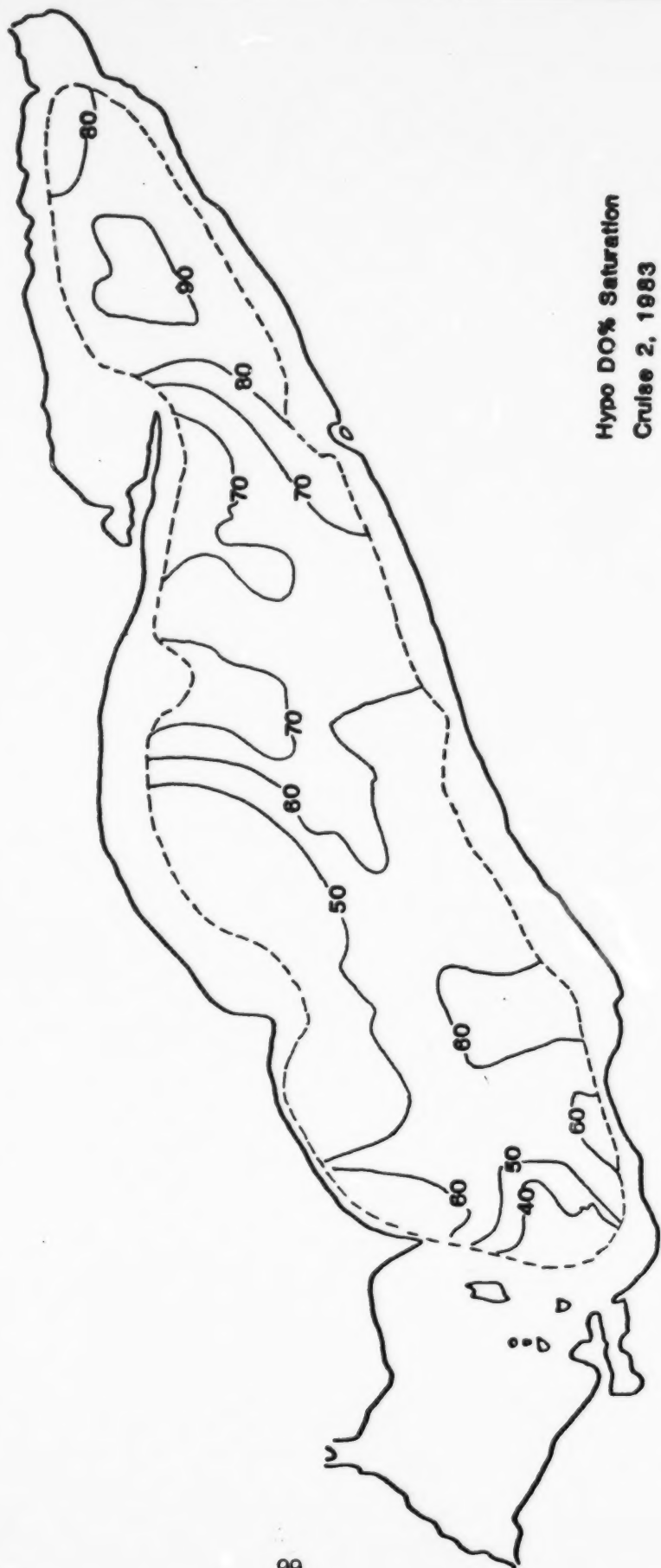


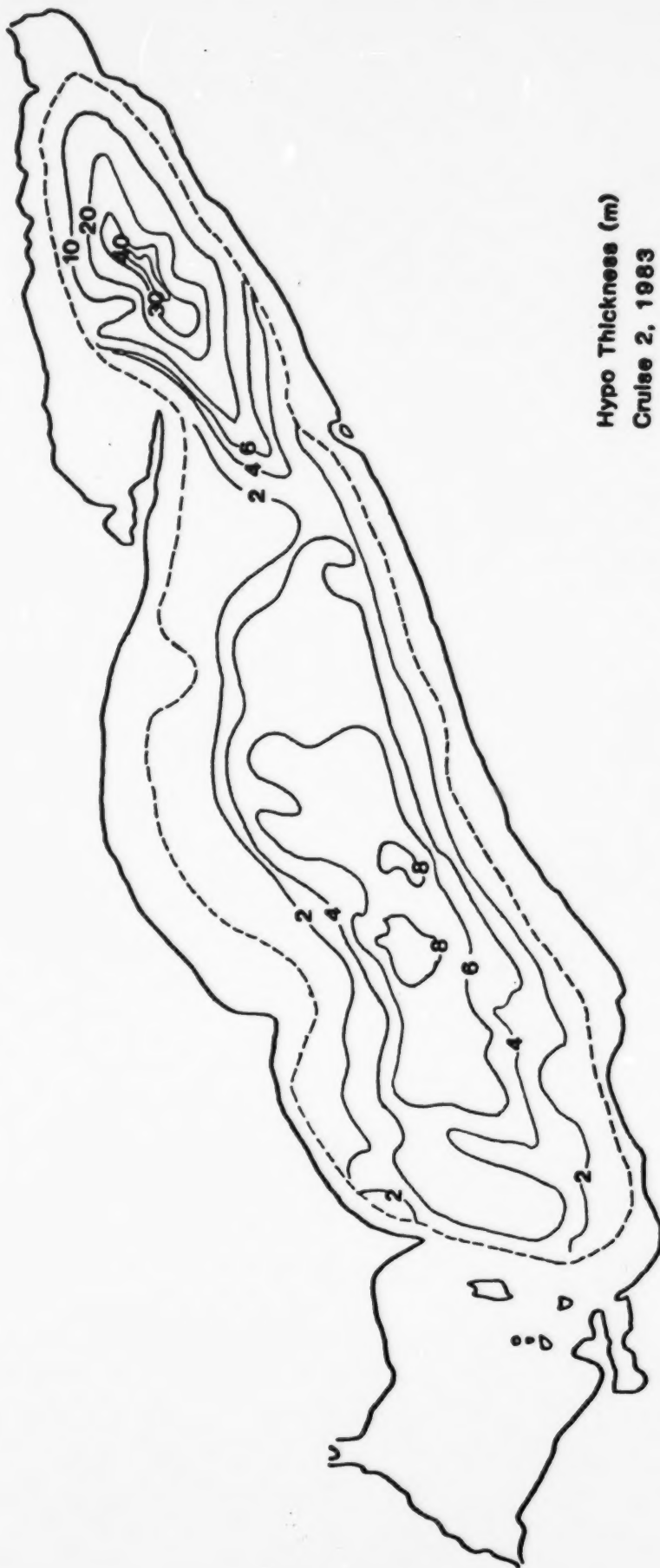
Hypo Temp (°C)
Cruise 2, 1983

Hypo DO (mg/l)
Cruise 2, 1983

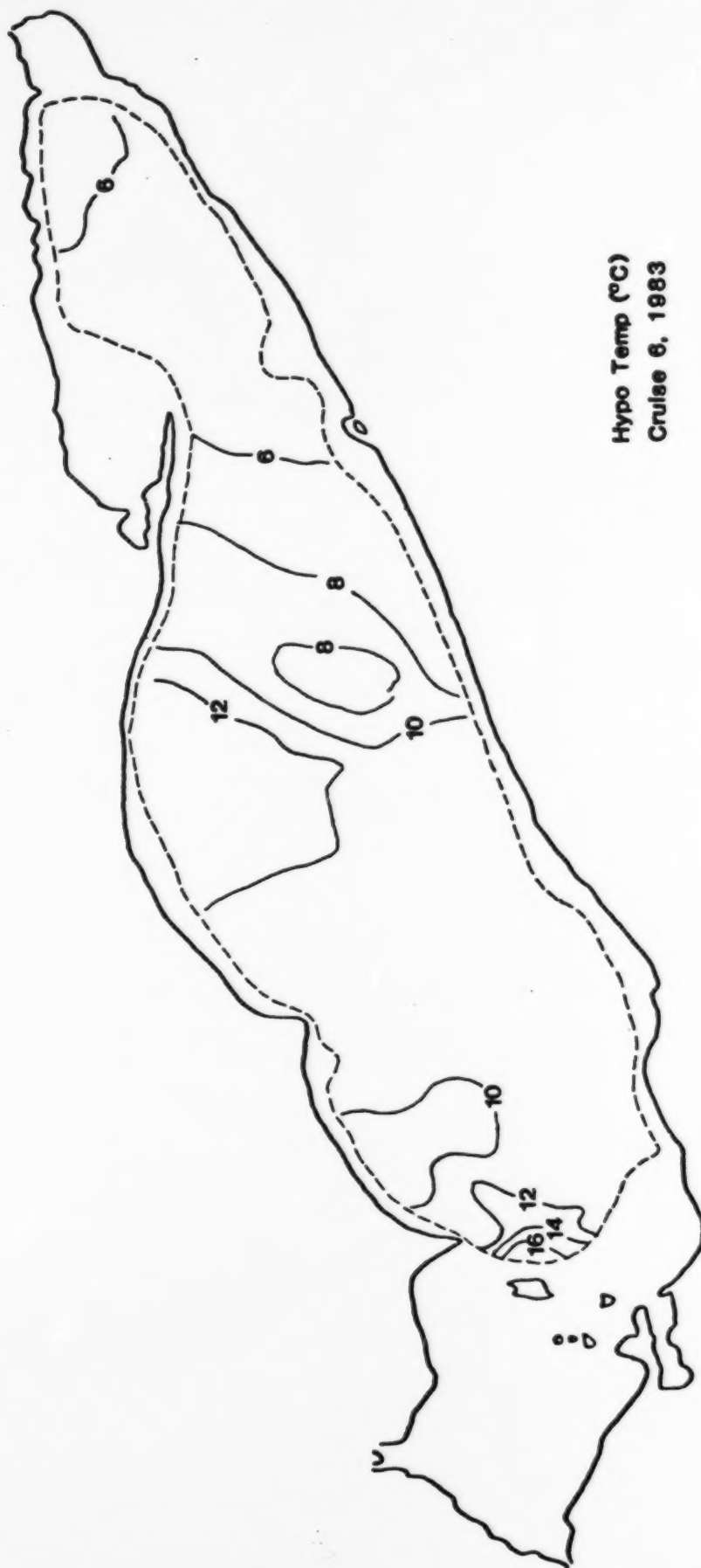


Hypo DO% Saturation
Cruise 2, 1983

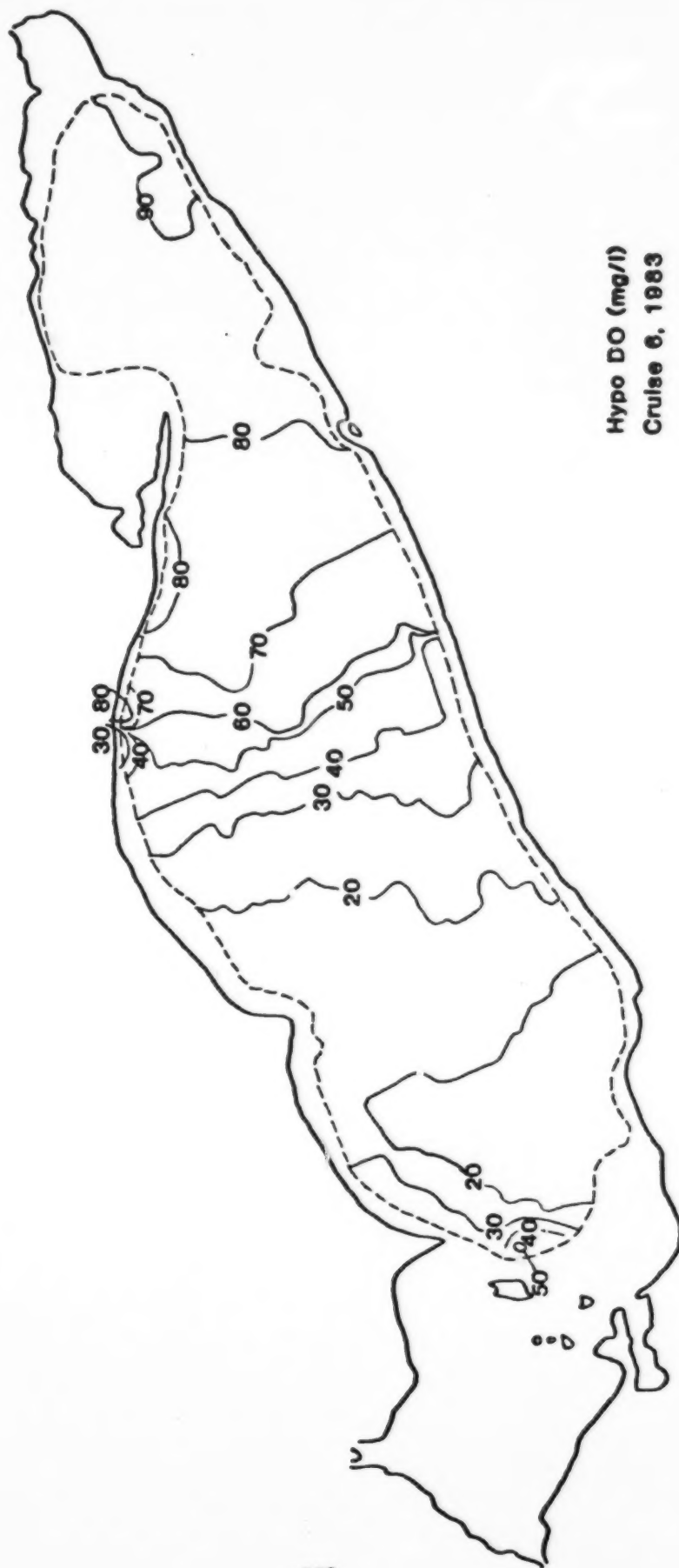




Hypo Thickness (m)
Cruise 2, 1983



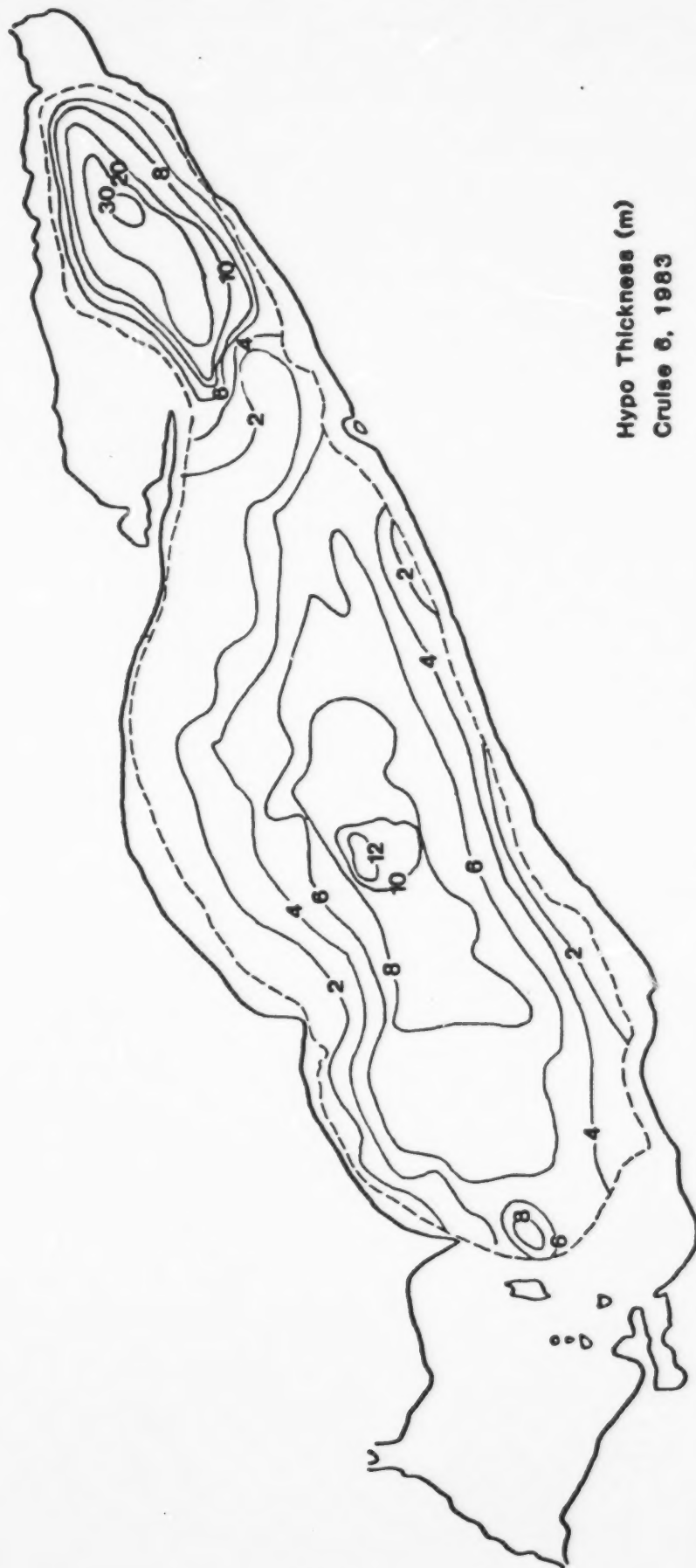
Hypo Temp (°C)
Cruise 6, 1983



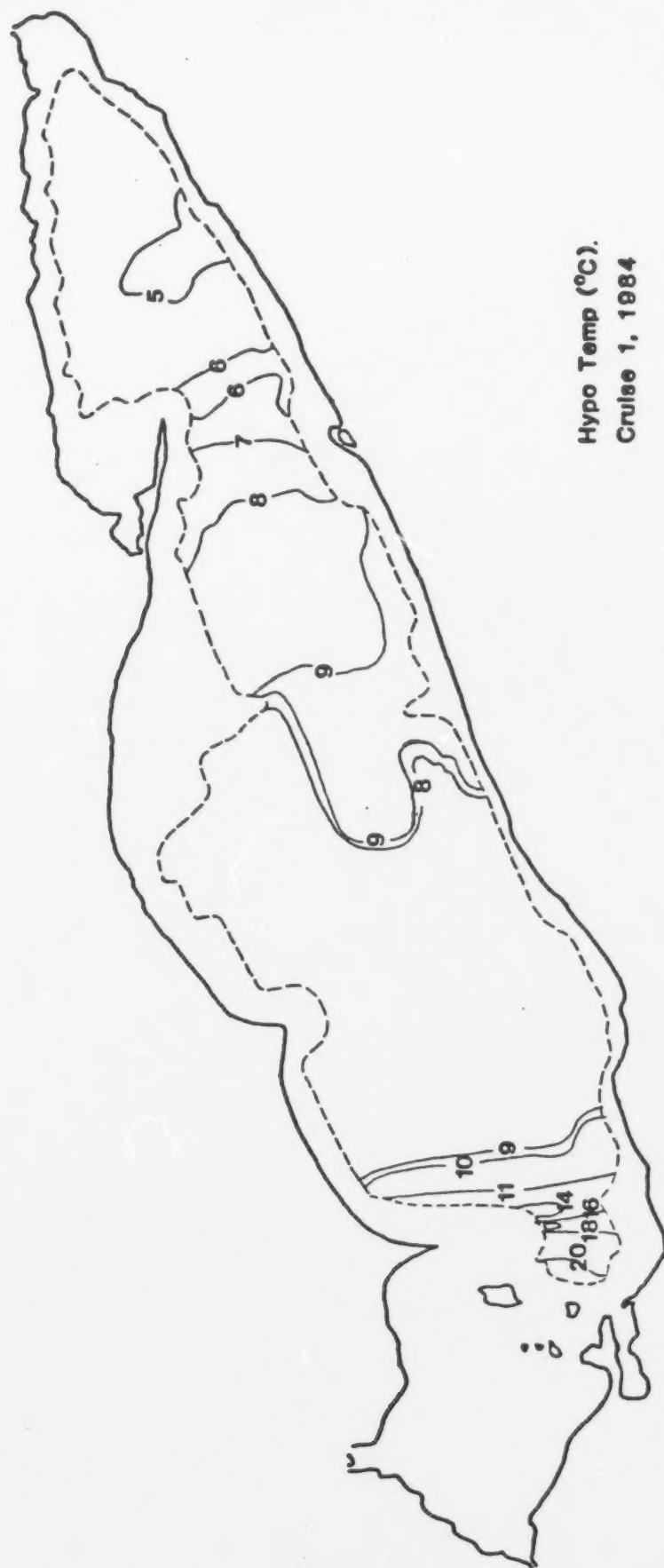
Hypo DO (mg/l)
Cruise 6, 1963

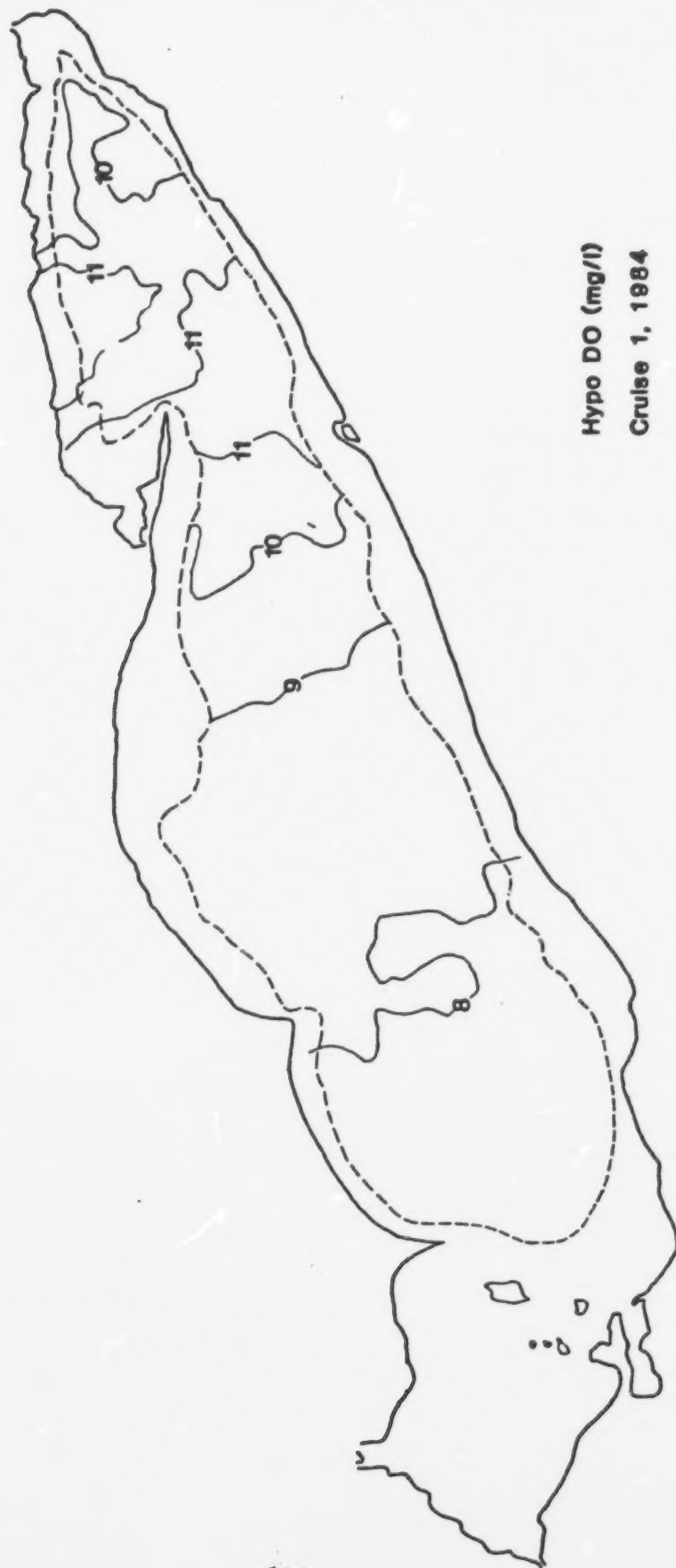
Hypo DO% Saturation
Cruise 6, 1983





Hypo Thickness (m)
Cruise 6, 1983

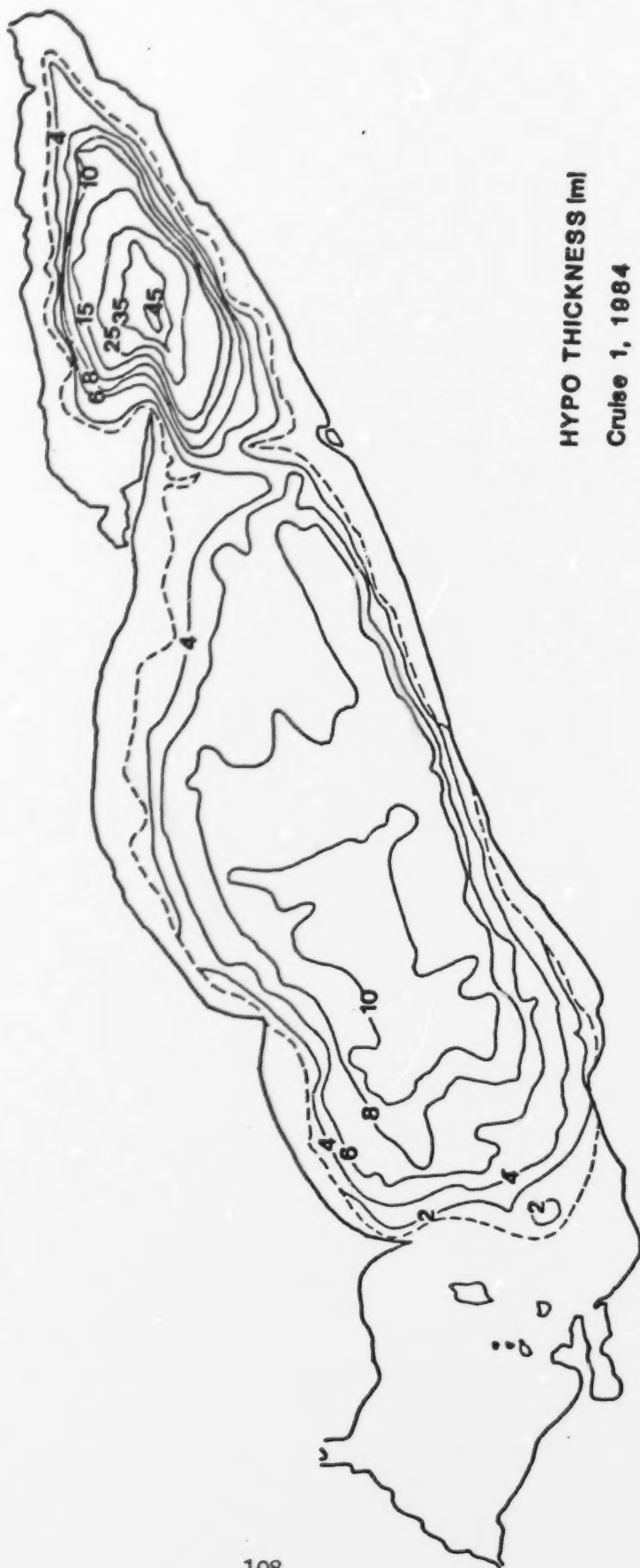




Hypo DO (mg/l)
Cruise 1, 1984



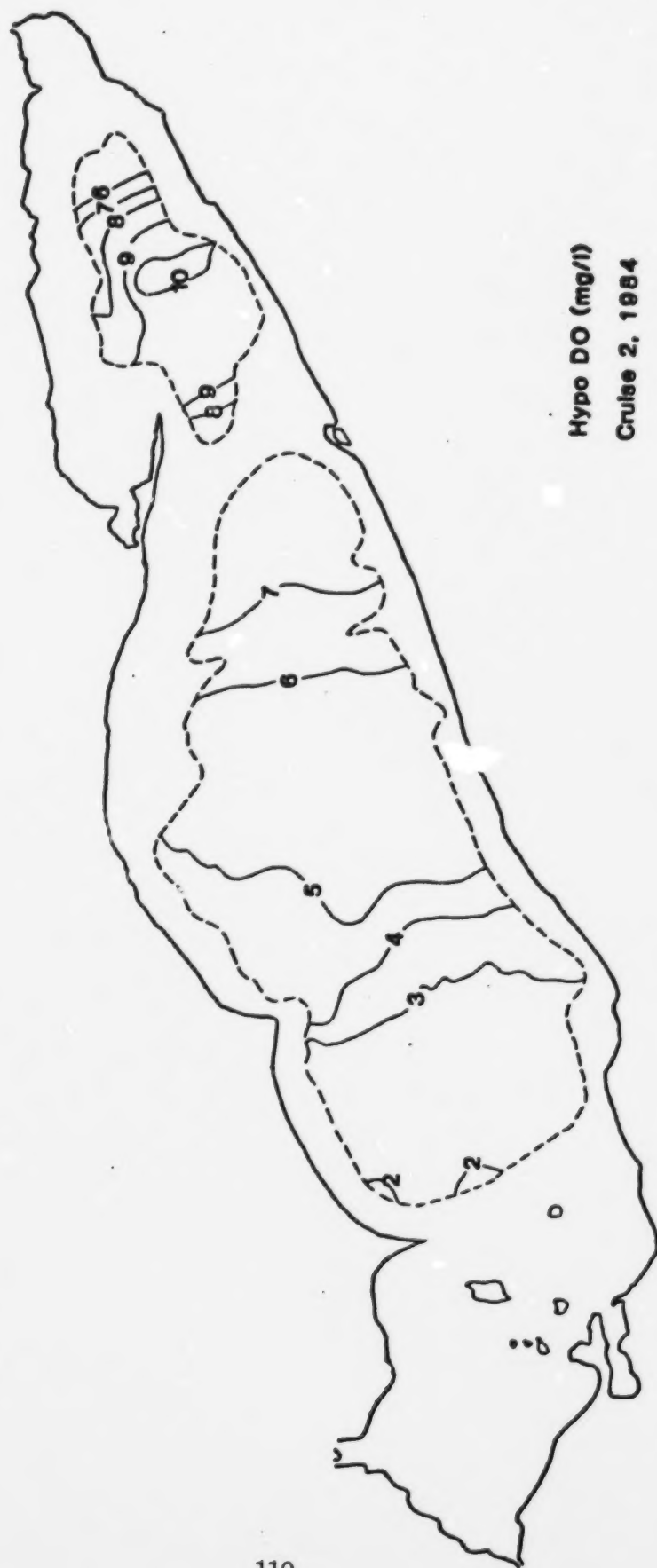
Hypo DO% Saturation
Cruise 1, 1984



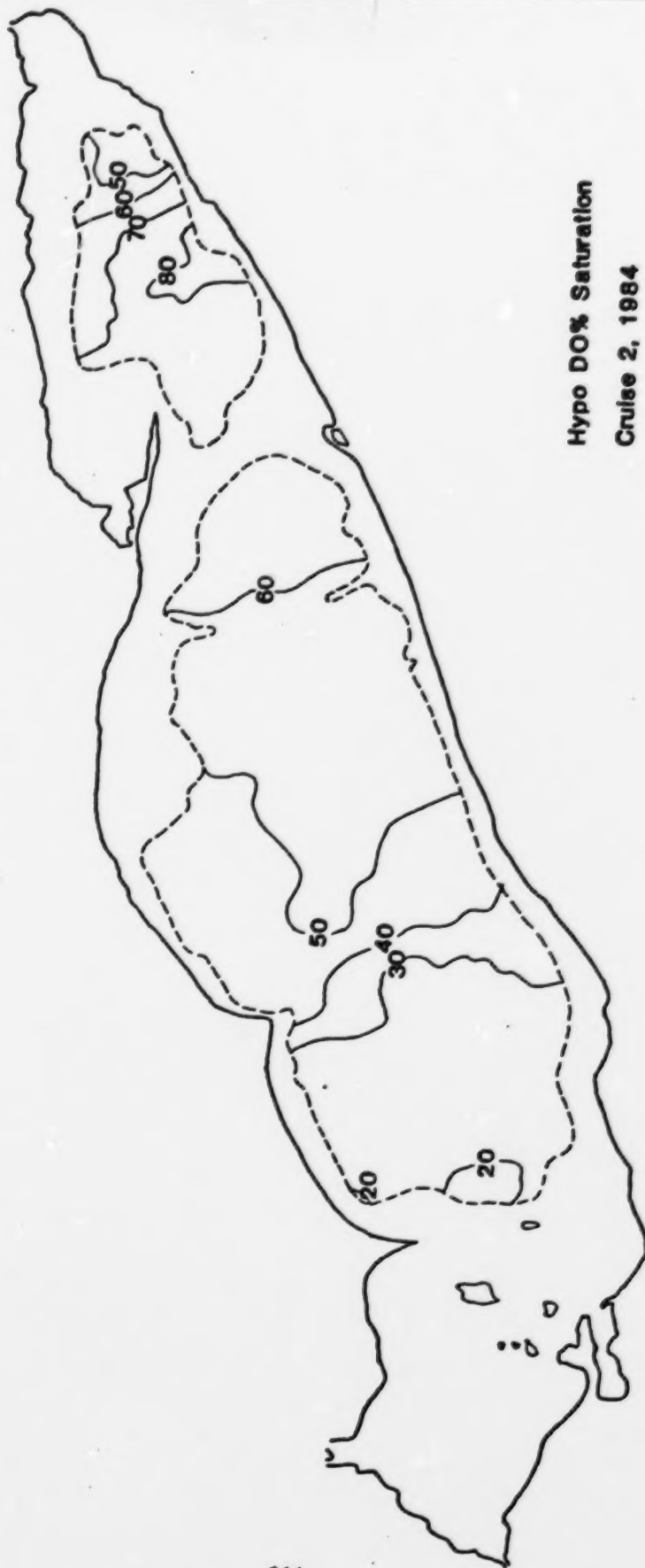
HYPO THICKNESS (m)
Cruise 1, 1984



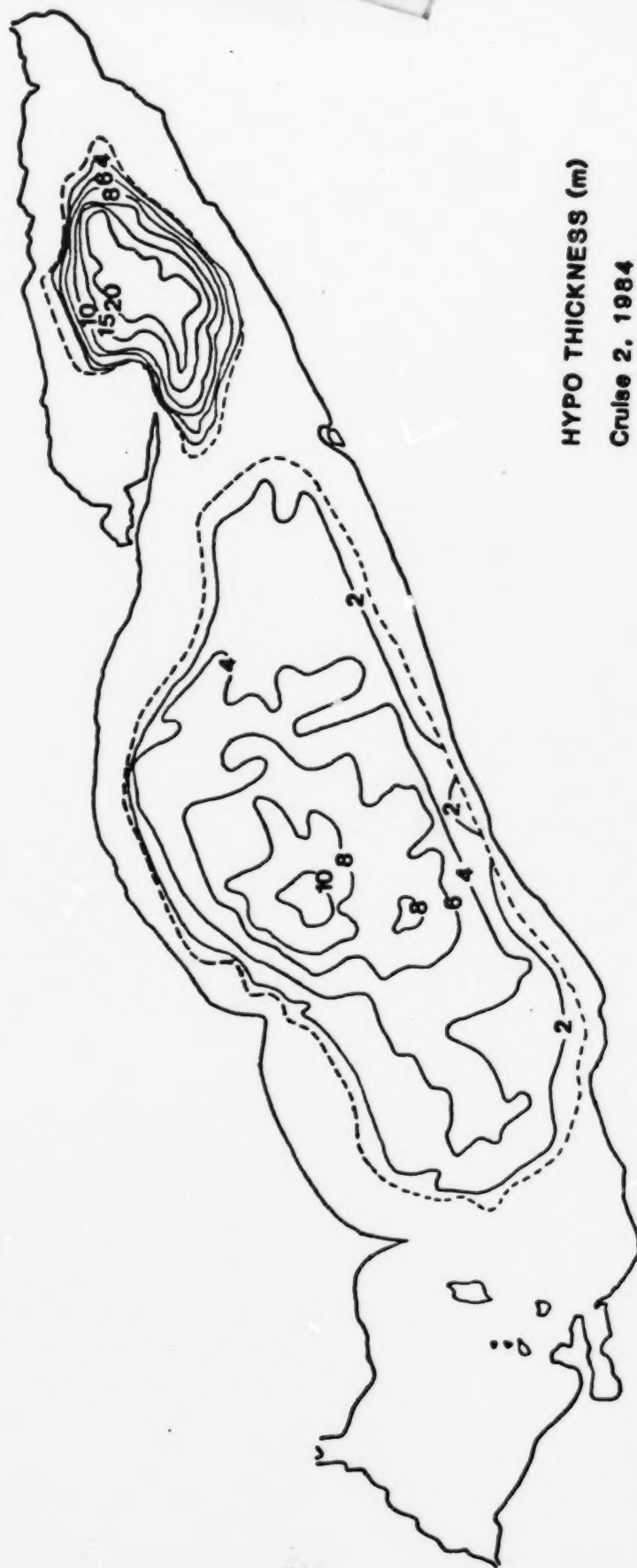
Hypo Temp (°C)
Cruise 2, 1984



Hypo DO (mg/l)
Cruise 2, 1984



Hypo DO% Saturation
Cruise 2, 1984



HYPO THICKNESS (m)
Cruise 2, 1984